

英语必修二答案详解

导学案参考答案

Unit 1 Food for thought

【探究构建】

Section I Starting out & Understanding

ideas—Comprehending

自主式预习

- (一) 1. 枫树, 槭树 2. 布丁 3. 黄油, 牛油 4. 婚姻
5. 婚礼 6. 极好的, 了不起的 7. 糟糕的 8. 瓷, 瓷料
9. 种, 类 10. 典型的, 有代表性的 11. 象征, 标志
12. 意见, 看法 13. 聚集 14. 遭受; 因……而蒙受损害
15. 使……想起…… 16. 偶遇; 偶然发现; 被理解
(二) 1. 胆敢, 敢于 2. 香肠 3. 肉贩 4. 毒素, 毒物, 毒药
5. 烹饪(法) 6. 烤面包(片), 吐司 7. 干酪, 奶酪
8. 养成做某事的习惯 9. 舒适自在, 不拘束

任务型课堂

Activity 1

1. England 2. spicy 3. hot pot 4. shocked
5. take to 6. super 7. typical 8. china

Activity 2

1~4 BDAC

Activity 3

1. 时间状语; 状语; 我在英国长大, 爸爸是英国人, 妈妈是中国人, 从我能拿刀叉还有筷子开始, 我就一直在享受这两个国家的食物!
2. 宾语; 宾语; 时间状语; 他曾经告诉我, 当他第一次去中国拜访我妈妈的父母时, 他对餐桌上摆放的食物感到惊讶不已。
3. 宾语; 原因状语; 状语; 我们都喜欢烤牛肉和蔬菜, 但是妈妈说我们最好不要吃太多的烤制食物, 因为根据中医学的说法, 这可能会使我们的身体遭受内热之苦。

Activity 4

1. He thought the author was joking.
2. 略

Section II Starting out & Understanding

ideas—Language points

自主式预习

- I. 1. 小吃, 点心 2. 婚礼 3. 种, 类 4. 极好的, 了不起的 5. 聚集 6. (咬下的) 一口 7. 象征, 标志 8. 意见, 看法
II. marriage; suffer; horrible; poison; typical
III. 1. across 2. of 3. up 4. to 5. to 6. from 7. to
IV. 1. Growing up in England with a British father and a

Chinese mother

2. what he saw on the table
3. must have thought
4. nothing better than

任务型课堂

1. (1) ①to ②married ③have been married
(2) to celebrate their fiftieth anniversary of marriage
2. (1) ①up ②in ③on ④to
(2) took it down hurriedly
3. (1) ①across ②out ③about ④up
(2) ①whenever I come across difficulties
②When it comes to environmental protection
4. (1) ①have dreamed ②were
(2) ①all have been in high spirits ②Ever since I lost contact with him

多义词汇专练

1. ①B ②A 2. A

Section III Using language

自主式预习

- I. 1. 功能; 作用 2. 日常饮食 3. 礼貌, 礼仪 4. 建议
5. 攻击 6. 下载 7. 在……里
II. related; addict; custom; differ; slightly; incredibly; recommend
III. 1. had 2. of 3. up 4. in 5. in 6. stay/keep
7. for
IV. 1. until everyone else has been served
2. in case you get it wrong
3. each time we drink them

任务型课堂

1. (1) ①addicted ②addictive ③addiction; addicts
(2) So addicted to electronic products am I that
2. (1) ①where ②As
(2) ①in case of a fire ②In no case should we go against the law of nature

多义词汇专练

1. ①C ②A ③E ④D ⑤B
2. ①B ②C ③A
3. A

语法研习课

语法感知

1. 谓语; 实义; 系; 原形
2. 人称; 数

3. 情态动词

语法冲关

- I. 1. talk 2. must/have to 3. to get 4. had 5. don't
II. 1. Can/Could you help me
2. had to ask for leave; needed taking care of/to be taken care of
3. dared (to) tell him the bad news
4. would go fishing
5. Shall we meet somewhere

Section IV Developing ideas, Presenting ideas & Reflection

自主式预习

- I. 1. 蜂蜜 2. 厨师 3. 排行, 排名 4. 高级职员
II. belong; construction; salty; resist
III. 1. to 2. up 3. up 4. up 5. up
IV. 1. too tired to eat much
2. nothing more satisfying than
3. don't think that anything can
4. it is easy to make

任务型课堂

Part 1 课文理解

Activity 1

1. cook 2. ends up 3. avoid 4. at home 5. seasonal
6. Construction 7. satisfying 8. restaurant 9. shared
10. busy

Activity 2

1~4 DACA

Activity 3

1. 并列复合句; 宾语; 定语; 作为医生, 我知道我最好改变我的饮食方式, 但我现在没有时间或精力。
2. 并列复合句; 条件状语; 主从复合句; 宾语; 如果我们孩子, 我想按照我们的生活方式养育他们。但我丈夫说每个人都应该有权选择自己的生活方式。

Activity 4

略

Part 2 语言梳理

1. (1) ① satisfied; satisfying ② with ③ satisfied
④ satisfaction
(2) ① To our satisfaction and excitement
② What made us satisfied and excited
2. (1) ① for ② convenient
(2) ① If it is convenient ② at your convenience/when it is convenient for you
3. (1) ① for ② adaptable ③ adaptation
(2) adapted from the story
4. (1) ① with ② to ③ as
(2) ① end up in its stomach

② came to an end; ended up landing steadily on the grass

5. (1) ① better ② more worrying ③ than

(2) ① Nothing is more rewarding ② never seen a more frightening animal

多义词汇专练

B

【迁移应用】

Part 1 应用文写作

典题示例

Step 1: 审题谋篇

应用文; 一般现在时; 第三人称

Step 2: 要点补全

- ① make home-style pork ribs tender ② would like to recommend this popular dish ③ favourite foods ④ The recipe is super easy ⑤ add the rest of the marinade sauce ⑥ Stir them a few times ⑦ One third of the sauce

Step 3: 句式升级

① Do you know how to make home-style pork ribs tender without overcooking?

② Today I would like to recommend this popular dish which is one of our favourite foods.

③ Then add the rest of the marinade sauce, dark soy sauce (1 tablespoon), rock candy (2 tablespoons) and water (3/4 cup), stir them a few times, and cook over a medium heat with cover until one third of the sauce is left.

Step 4: 连句成篇

Do you know how to make home-style pork ribs tender without overcooking? Today I would like to recommend this popular dish which is one of our favourite foods. The recipe is super easy, and the added sweet and sour taste would make your mouth water.

Ingredients

pork ribs cut to small pieces (2 inches) 300g
baby carrots about 8g
onion shredded 2/3 cup
yellow or green peppers cut to strips 1/2 cup
rock candy 2 tablespoons
starch 1 tablespoon

Seasonings and Sauces

Marinade sauce:

Chinese cooking wine 2 tablespoons
Chinese vinegar 2 teaspoons
ginger 1 piece
Sichuan pepper 6—8 pieces
dark soy sauce 3 tablespoons

Instructions

1. Combine the pork ribs with the marinade sauce. Set about 10 minutes.

- Mix the pork ribs with the starch (1 tablespoon). Set about 1 minute.
- Heat 2 tablespoons of oil in the pan at a medium-high heat. Add the ginger first and then the onion. Stir them together for half a minute.
- Add the pork ribs and continue stirring them for about 2 minutes until the pork ribs turn lightly brown on both sides.
- Add the rest of the marinade sauce, dark soy sauce (1 tablespoon), rock candy (2 tablespoons) and water (3/4 cup), stir them a few times, and cook over a medium heat with cover until one third of the sauce is left.
- Add the carrots and peppers, stir them a few times, cover and cook until the meat is tender and the sauce starts to thicken slightly.
- Put the dish on a plate and enjoy the meal.

学以致用

【参考范文】

Dear Peter,

I'm glad to learn that you will travel to China and want to taste the hot pot. Here I'll introduce the traditional Chinese food to you.

Hot pot is one of the most famous folk dishes in China. No matter when you come to China, people eating the hot pot can be found everywhere. It is very convenient to make hot pot. When the soup in the pot is boiling, dishes such as mutton, fish and vegetables, are put into the pot. After a while you can enjoy the delicious dishes. The reason why people love eating the hot pot is that it gets people together and it is a good way to relax.

Welcome to experience it for yourself!

Yours,
Li Hua

Part 2 读后续写

任务一

The article mainly talks about before the school picnic day how the author asked his mother for help in preparing some traditional Italian food for Mike, a new classmate from Italy.

任务二

1. picnic 2. Italy 3. happy 4. buy food for Mike

任务三

Paragraph 1:

- The speaker thought they might get ready for shopping so quickly.
- After getting ready, they went to buy fruits and vegetables for making pizza.
- They made a nice meal with all the things bought.

Paragraph 2:

- The speaker would invite Mike to have the traditional Italian meals.
- He would be very glad and moved.
- They enjoyed a delicious pizza together and came to understand each other.

任务四

【参考范文】

I got ready so quickly that morning that I thought I must have beaten a world record. In five minutes I had my trousers and T-shirt pulled on, and hurriedly emptied my piggy bank. With all the money I saved carefully put in my pocket, I rushed to meet my smiling mum at the front gate. We went to stands of fresh fruits and vegetables, selecting some for making pizza. Proudly looking at the products, Mum and I drove back home in high spirits. I could picture the perfect pizza which my mother was expert at cooking and the new boy's amazed face.

We gathered on the grass on Sunday morning and I saw the Italian boy immediately. I waved my hand to draw Mike's attention. He looked around and finally made sure that he was my target. Shy and quiet, he approached me with a light-hearted pace. I patted the place beside me, gestured him to sit down and unpacked his native food. He hesitated at first but later focused his eyes on my sincere face and gave me a broad smile. What a beautiful day it was! We enjoyed the delicious pizza together and came to understand each other by sharing different experiences. No one would resist the sincere kindness.

【重构拓展】

一、单元重构

略

二、拓展阅读

1~4 BCDC

Unit 2 Let's celebrate!

【探究构建】

Section I Starting out & Understanding ideas—Comprehending

自主式预习

- (一) 1. 参加, 参与 2. (社会上的) 不平等 3. (长篇) 小说
4. 无限的 5. 抱怨, 不满, 发牢骚 6. 警告, 警示, 告诫
7. 向……表示敬意 8. 装饰物 9. 自由, 自由权利
10. 频繁的, 经常的 11. 不管; 不顾; 不理睬 12. 把……视作…… 13. 以……为基础 14. 也, 还; 和……一样好
(二) 1. 文学 2. 月球的 3. 幻想, 想象 4. 龙 5. 信封
6. 诗人 7. 收成 8. 投票, 表决 9. (行星的) 地极, (尤指地球的) 北极或南极 10. (建筑物、汽车、帐篷等的) 顶, 顶部

11. 挨饿的,即将饿死的 12. 写信给某人 13. 发生;举行

任务型课堂

Activity 1

1. alive 2. twenty 3. excited 4. adventures 5. giving

Activity 2

1~3 DDC

Activity 3

1. 表语;定语;那就是为什么《圣诞老人的来信》这本书,对于那些把圣诞节视为一年中特殊时刻的人来说,是一本完美的书。
2. 条件状语;宾语;定语;……但是,如果你发现自己并没有得到很多想要的东西,有时甚至所获无几,请你记住,在这个圣诞节,世界上还有很多的穷人和饥饿的人。

Activity 4

Giving.

Section II Starting out & Understanding ideas—Language points

自主式预习

- I. 1. 诗人 2. 收成 3. 投票 4. 信封 5. 文学
6. 挨饿的 7. 极地的 8. (建筑物的)顶,顶部
II. honour; decoration; freedom; participate; inequality;
limitless; regular; complain; warning; starving
III. 1. as 2. of 3. about 4. place 5. in 6. as 7. into
8. of 9. up 10. together
IV. 1. That is why
2. must have been
3. that they might not receive their presents
4. did; change

任务型课堂

1. (1)①for ②to give ③as ④it
(2)①in honour of the famous poet
②It is a great honour for me; I feel it a great honour; I feel greatly honoured
2. (1)①with ②decoration
(2)are decorated with/by
3. (1)①in ②equally ③inequality ④equality
(2)am equal to the job
4. (1)①to drive ②warning ③of
(2)①warned us not to give up on our dreams
②warn against staying up late
5. (1)①like ②did
(2)①do believe ②did make great progress

多义词汇专练

1. B 2. C

Section III Using language

自主式预习

- I. 1. 别致的 2. 挥手 3. 灯笼 4. 甜点 5. 要求,请求

6. 东道主 7. (尤指青年)男子 8. 场合,时刻

II. indicate; attract; competition; formal

III. 1. up 2. as 3. out 4. to 5. at 6. out

IV. 1. spent ages putting up 2. dressed as chickens

3. Depending on regional customs

任务型课堂

1. (1)①attractive ②attraction
(2)attracted my art teacher's attention
2. (1)①did ②has
(2)①I don't think we'll succeed
②I still don't think it is a good idea

多义词汇专练

1. ①C ②D ③B ④A 2. ①C ②A ③B

语法研习课

语法感知

1. 能力 2. 可能性 3. 猜测;肯定(已经)……

语法冲关

- I. 1. could 2. must 3. have arrived 4. may/can
5. mustn't 6. can't 7. might 8. must
II. 1. must have been to the Great Wall
2. could have been finished
3. may/might rain this afternoon
4. can't have gone to Beijing
5. might have turned off; gone back to sleep

Section IV Developing ideas, Presenting ideas & Reflection

自主式预习

- I. 1. 努力 2. 全球的 3. 公民 4. 观众 5. 现象
6. 过程,进程 7. 在海外,在外国
II. editor; admit; loss; exist; nationality; retired;
interact; joy
III. 1. on 2. in 3. with 4. like 5. up 6. with
IV. 1. what or where we eat on Spring Festival Eve
2. having the dinner out
3. not only for the delicious food; but for the opportunity
4. listening to the adults chatting about

任务型课堂

Part 1 课文理解

Activity 1

1. eaten 2. embrace 3. preparations 4. choice 5. loss
6. enjoyable 7. where 8. matter 9. unhappy 10. eve
11. delicious 12. opportunity 13. gathered 14. process

Activity 2

1~4 DCDA

Activity 3

1. 表语;定语;小时候,除夕的年夜饭是我最盼望的。
2. 伴随;宾语补足语;我会在家里跑来跑去,听大人们闲聊

他们这一年(的情况)。

Activity 4

1. Because he wants to spend more time with his family and relaxing.
2. 略

Part 2 语言梳理

1. (1)①forgetting/having forgotten ②to be ③to
④admission
(2)①admitted my mistake ②is admitting new members
③is admitted to be a good chance
2. (1)①without ②to help ③with
(2)①make every effort to improve the present situation
②make joint efforts to create
3. (1)①on ②in ③existing ④exists ⑤into
(2)①an existing problem ②exist in harmony with nature
4. (1)①is ②did
(2)①not only enrich our school life, but also make us
stronger ②not only will we enjoy the folk artworks

多义词汇专练

A

【迁移应用】

Part 1 应用文写作

典题示例

Step 1: 审题谋篇

应用文;一般现在时;第三人称

Step 2: 要点补全

- ① many reasons ② are crazy about learning Chinese
- ③ focus on ④ One of the oldest civilisations in the world
- ⑤ to travel in China ⑥ learning Chinese

Step 3: 句式升级

- ① There are many reasons why more and more people are crazy about learning Chinese.
- ② Many experts focus on ancient Chinese literature, for Chinese civilisation is one of the oldest civilisations in the world.
- ③ Due to plenty of natural landscapes and scenery of humanities in China, a lot of foreign tourists start to travel in China, showing great interest in learning Chinese.

Step 4: 连句成篇

Dear Editor,

In recent years, learning Chinese has become popular among people around the world, with the rapid development of economy in China.

There are many reasons why more and more people are crazy about learning Chinese. Firstly, learning Chinese will facilitate the economic trade contacts and enhance the communication with other countries. Secondly, many experts focus on ancient Chinese literature, for Chinese

civilisation is one of the oldest civilisations in the world. Learning Chinese has become a necessary tool for them. Thirdly, due to plenty of natural landscapes and scenery of humanities in China, a lot of foreign tourists start to travel in China, showing great interest in learning Chinese.

In my opinion, the popularity of Chinese learning shows that our country has become stronger. We should be proud of that.

Yours,

Li Hua

学以致用

【参考范文】

Dear Editor,

It seems that more and more countries around the world are holding celebrations of Chinese Spring Festival. I think the reasons are as follows.

First, millions of Chinese spend their holiday overseas during Spring Festival, bringing huge tourism benefits to their popular destinations. This greatly contributes to the spread of Chinese Spring Festival. Second, with Chinese economy developing rapidly, more and more people realise they must learn more about Chinese culture if they want to cooperate with their Chinese partners.

All in all, I think this phenomenon is a reflection of China's economic boom and I believe more Chinese culture will be accepted by the world.

Yours,

Li Hua

Part 2 读后续写

任务一

The article mainly talks about the daily routine and unspoken bond between Grandma and Grandpa after Grandpa's stroke.

任务二

1. stroke 2. walking 3. assistance

4. A typical cold winter morning

任务三

Paragraph 1:

1. She thought Grandpa had gone outside and felt very worried about his safety.
2. Grandpa might fall to the ground and get injured or lost in the street.
3. Grandma might keep looking for Grandpa wherever she thought possible.

Paragraph 2:

1. She scolded Grandpa for going out alone.
2. Grandpa bought a present for Grandma.
3. Grandma was very surprised and moved.

任务四

【参考范文】

After her shower, she glanced towards the back of Grandpa's chair but noticed that his walking stick was not in its usual place. She had a horrible feeling that Grandpa was gone. So fearful was Grandma that she grabbed her coat and rushed outside. What if he fell down? What if he was hit by a car? Grandma couldn't help having these thoughts. Regardless of the freezing cold air, Grandma kept looking for Grandpa wherever she thought possible, but without success.

As she stood alone on the street desperately, Grandpa walked around the corner. Every small step was difficult for him. Quickly Grandma walked up to him and began to scold him, "What's so urgent that you couldn't wait? Do you know how worried I was?" After saying these, her eyes were moist. Grandpa just smiled and passed her a delicate box, "Now I can't treat you well throughout the year and the only thing I can do for you is to buy you a gift. Open the box to see if you like it." His slurred words warmed the cold winter morning. Tears flooded Grandma's eyes as she took Grandpa's arm and led him back home.

【重构拓展】

一、单元重构

略

二、拓展阅读

1~4 BACD

Unit 3 On the move

【探究构建】

Section I Starting out & Understanding ideas—Comprehending

自主式预习

(一) 1. 球门 2. 代表,表示 3. 基础;根据 4. 满意,满足 5. (在比赛中)防守,防卫 6. 装备,设备,用具 7. 死,死亡 8. 考虑到;鉴于;假定 9. 追溯到 10. 以……为例 11. 放下;写下

(二) 1. 冲浪(运动) 2. 因素,要素 3. 士兵,军人 4. 武装冲突,战斗,战争 5. 尽情地;心满意足地

任务型课堂

Activity 1

1. popularity 2. simple 3. cheap 4. creativity 5. excitement 6. communicate

Activity 2

1~3 BAD

Activity 3

1. 主从复合;状语;非限制性定语;我们今天所知道的现代

足球始于英国,在那里这项运动被赋予了新的规则。

2. 主语;定语;系表;足球是一项如此简单的运动,这也许是它受欢迎的基础。

Activity 4

略

Section II Starting out & Understanding ideas—Language points

自主式预习

I. 1. 塑料 2. 目标 3. 因素 4. 士兵 5. 冲突

II. surfing; basis; defend; equipment; death; represent

III. 1. back 2. for 3. given 4. to 5. down 6. out 7. than

IV. 1. using a ball of animal skins with hair inside

2. as we know it today

3. is very cheap to play

4. see kids playing

任务型课堂

1. (1)①to ②representative

(2)①is quite representative of

②represent my school to take part in the competition

2. (1)①basic ②on/upon ③of

(2)①is based on/upon a real story ②Based on/upon a real story ③which is based on/upon a real story

3. (1)①for ②equipped; equipment ③with ④to deal

(2) Equipped with rich knowledge and interesting teaching methods

4. (1)①to breathe ②to carry ③to understand ④in

(2) easy to get along/on with in life

多义词汇专练

1. ①B ②C ③A 2. ①E ②B ③A ④D ⑤C

Section III Using language

自主式预习

I. 1. 理想的,最合适的 2. 显示器 3. 监测 4. 记录

5. 上面的 6. 大师,能手

II. adjustable; balance; involve; response; available

III. 1. into 2. of 3. out 4. to 5. out

IV. 1. so that it is comfortable to wear

2. keep your body very still

任务型课堂

1. (1)①to ②adjustable

(2)①have adjusted to the new environment

②making adjustments to/adjusting the relevant information

2. (1)①against ②balanced

(2)keep the balance of nature

3. (1)①to ②response ③to

(2)①the response of the audience

②your earliest response

多义词汇专练

1. B 2. A 3. A

语法研习课

语法感知

1. 定语 2. 结果状语

语法冲关

I. 1. to attend 2. to find 3. To save

4. to have troubled 5. to be completed 6. to afford

II. 1. only to find it closed 2. is too poor to see

3. to win the gold medal 4. to sit on

Section IV Developing ideas, Presenting ideas & Reflection

自主式预习

I. 1. 数据 2. 紧张 3. 标签 4. (持续而隐隐地)作痛
5. 冠军

II. interpret; power; disappear; sweaty; inspire; persuade;
ultimate

III. 1. in 2. by 3. in 4. out 5. at

IV. 1. before I knew it

2. As my fitness and my running improved

3. makes me feel anxious

4. Whether I'm at the gym or on the road

5. as well as

任务型课堂

Part 1 课文理解

Activity 1

1. athletics 2. races 3. national 4. silver 5. app
6. anxious 7. stress 8. programme

Activity 2

1~4 CCDA

Activity 3

1. 非限制性定语;宾语补足语;推测;然而,有时候工作的压力是非常大的,这也相应地会让我感到焦虑。
2. 表语;后置定语;最有趣的时刻就是有些看比赛的人会给我一根香蕉——这对于奔跑的“大猩猩”来说真是一顿美餐!

Activity 4

1. Tired but happy.
2. 略

Part 2 语言梳理

1. (1)①powerful ②in
(2)in/within your power to help me out
2. (1)①to work ②inspiring ③inspiration
(2)①was inspired by the fantastic scenery
②Inspired by the fantastic scenery

3. (1)①to support ②buying ③of

(2)①persuade him to take part in the race/persuade him into taking part in the race

②persuade him not to keep/out of keeping in touch with that guy

4. (1)①before ②before

(2)①before you come

②since I was five years old

多义词汇专练

1. ①B ②D ③C ④A 2. B

【迁移应用】

Part 1 应用文写作

典题示例

Step 1: 审题谋篇

记叙文;一般过去时;第一人称

Step 2: 要点补全

①share my sports experience with you ②still remember the day ③went to run a marathon with my father ④got wet all through ⑤couldn't help complaining ⑥encouraged me not to give up ⑦got to the finish line at last; had never heard

Step 3: 句式升级

①I still remember the day of last summer when I went to run a marathon with my father.
②I got wet all through, feeling cold and tired.
③We got to the finish line at last, enjoying the praise that I had never heard.

Step 4: 连句成篇

Dear Peter,

How's everything going these days? I'm writing to share my sports experience with you.

I still remember the day of last summer when I went to run a marathon with my father. We set off early in the morning. Unluckily, it began to rain halfway. I got wet all through, feeling cold and tired. So I couldn't help complaining and wanted to give up. Just at that time, my father encouraged me not to give up and put his coat on me softly. He told me, "We won't see the beautiful scenery unless we reach the destination." His words really cheered me up. We got to the finish line at last, enjoying the praise that I had never heard.

This experience taught me that perseverance is the key to success. Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,
Li Hua

学以致用

【参考范文】

Dear Emily,

I am so delighted to hear from you. I was so excited

when I stood on the podium again this year.

I won a place in the national team when I was 15 years old and won several championships after that. Hurting my waist again last year, I had to take time off to recover from the injury. It was a long time before my doctor told me that I could return to the game. With my coach's help, I started training again to regain my previous capabilities. To our happiness, I won the gold medal in the first competition of this year. And who knows, maybe I can break a world record one day!

Yours,
Li Hua

Part 2 读后续写

任务一

The article mainly talks about David's determination to participate in a cross-country run despite facing physical challenges.

任务二

1. cross-country run 2. brain disease 3. run 4. give up

任务三

Paragraph 1:

1. David was filled with sadness, worried that he could not make it.
2. I would encourage David to go ahead and believe in himself.
3. He was delighted and decided to give it a try.

Paragraph 2:

1. Though he ran slower than the others, he kept on running and running.
2. All present cheered him on and admired his courage and strong will.
3. He overcame the challenge and finished the cross-country run.

任务四

【参考范文】

We sat down next to each other, but David wouldn't look at me. I tapped him gently on the shoulder and asked why he decided not to run. Having hesitated for a moment, he replied in a low voice, "You know, my brain disease prevents me running like other children and I am afraid that students from other schools would laugh at me." I looked him straight in the eye, saying, "David, you have worked so hard for this event. There is no need to worry about someone laughing at you. If you really want, just run!" David was lost in thought and kept silent for quite a moment. Then he raised his head with his usual big toothy smile back on his face. "I am going to run," he said firmly. Then the running was about to start.

I watched as David moved up to the starting line with the other runners. The match began with a bang from the starter's gun. While David couldn't run like the other students, he dragged his small body forward, rocking from side to side. I began shouting words of encouragement. Classmates all appeared on the racing track, cheering him on. "Come on! You can make it! We are proud of you!" they shouted enthusiastically. When he finally reached the finish line, all the people present applauded for him. It was David's strong determination and perseverance that made him overcome the challenge and finish the cross-country run.

【重构拓展】

一、单元重构 略

二、拓展阅读 1~4 ABBC

Unit 4 Stage and screen 【探究构建】

Section I Starting out & Understanding ideas—Comprehending

自主式预习

- (一) 1. 技巧,手法 2. 方面 3. 难以置信的 4. 强烈的情感 5. (使)结合,(使)组合 6. 爆炸(式)的,爆发的 7. 运动,动作 8. 女(性)的 9. 精力充沛的,充满活力的 10. 诗,诗歌 11. 愤怒,怒火 12. 解释清楚,传达 13. 熟悉 14. 追溯到
- (二) 1. 歌剧 2. 版本 3. 宇宙,天地,万物 4. 拍(手),鼓(掌) 5. (乐器的)弦 6. 悲痛 7. 最初;首先 8. 把……转变成…… 9. 极为激动 10. 事情发展如人所愿,一切顺利

任务型课堂

Activity 1

1. confident 2. unexpected 3. amazing 4. incredible 5. emotions

Activity 2

1~4 DCBD

Activity 3

1. 并列;宾语;宾语;定语;起初,我以为我听到的是小提琴的声音,但后来我了解到那是一种有两根弦的乐器,叫作京胡。
2. 表语;很显然,演出中我最喜欢的部分是角色在舞台上的动作。

Activity 4

1. Because one of the author's major subjects is English literature.
2. I can introduce some knowledge about Peking Opera

such as the orchestra, costumes and masks, stage sets, performers' movements and recommend some excellent Peking Opera works to them.

Section II Starting out & Understanding

ideas—Language points

自主式预习

- I. 1. 歌剧 2. 方面 3. 版本 4. 弦 5. 女(性)的
6. 拍(手), 鼓(掌) 7. 边缘 8. 诗, 诗歌
- II. movement; transform; universe; energetic; emotion;
anger; technique; combine; explosive
- III. 1. to 2. into 3. at 4. of 5. across 6. in 7. with
- IV. 1. Having seen quite a few productions of *Hamlet* and
read the play many times 2. playing traditional
Chinese instruments 3. what I heard was a violin
4. so high that I was sure they could break glass

任务型课堂

1. (1)①transformation ②from; into
(2)remarkable transformations
2. (1)①in ②to form ③combined ④combinations
(2)Combining work and/with play
3. (1)①through ②over ③across
(2)①got down to preparing for the next week's speech
②getting along with your classmates
4. (1)①so ②such ③so
(2)①it is written in such easy English that
②So absorbed was the bear cub in playing

多义词汇专练

B

Section III Using language

自主式预习

- I. 1. 感谢的, 感激的 2. 克服 3. 浪漫的 4. 喜剧
5. 情节 6. 芭蕾舞剧 7. 纪录片
- II. applaud; extremely; absorbed; absolutely; appealing;
rude; definitely; arrangement; transport
- III. 1. up 2. to 3. or 4. on 5. up 6. place
- IV. 1. What a rude person 2. It's a wonder
3. Dating back to the 1970s

任务型课堂

1. (1)①to ②to take ③for ④appealing
(2)①appeals to us to spare
②makes an appeal to us to spare
2. (1)①for ②with ③arranged ④arrangement
(2)①have arranged to visit the nearby nursing home
②the arrangements we specially have made for you

多义词汇专练

1. ①B ②A 2. A

语法研习课

语法感知

1. 现在分词的完成; 现在分词的一般 2. 句子

语法冲关

- I. 1. Hearing 2. staring 3. Having been asked
4. Having selected 5. facing 6. knowing 7. Judging
8. making
- II. 1. Not having finished her work in time 2. Personally
speaking 3. There being no teacher in the classroom
4. Setting off earlier 5. Having tried many times

Section IV Developing ideas, Presenting ideas & Reflection

自主式预习

- I. 1. 逃离 2. 程度
- II. brief; disappointed; original; fictional; awkward;
behave; responsibility; absence; normal
- III. 1. on 2. out 3. to 4. in 5. to 6. to 7. too 8. in
- IV. 1. have anyone questioning 2. If so 3. influencing
opinions of the movie to some extent 4. find
themselves glued 5. not the absence of fear; but
rather the judgement

任务型课堂

Part 1 课文理解

Activity 1

1. characters 2. images 3. plot 4. imagined
5. Conclusions

Activity 2

1~4 CDBA

Activity 3

1. 表语; 这背后的一个关键原因是, 读一本书通常需要几
天的时间, 而看一部电影通常持续不到两个小时。
2. 定语; 原因状语; 这是连大获成功的“哈利·波特”系列
电影也无法避免的事情, 有的书迷因为在电影中看不到
自己最喜欢的一些角色而大失所望。

Activity 4

略

Part 2 语言梳理

1. (1)①from ②being punished
(2)①had a narrow escape; escaping being hurt
②his name escaped me
2. (1)①for ②responsibility ③for
(2)①the best person to be responsible for
②It is our responsibility to appeal to people
3. (1)①out ②for ③by
(2)①stand out in the photography contest
②stands for beauty
4. (1)①absence ②In

(2)①in the absence of a native language environment

②for being absent/my absence from the activity

5. (1)①left ②closed ③lying ④it

(2)①find your oral English improved

②found our maths teacher being surrounded

多义词汇专练

1. ①C ②A ③B ④D 2. ①B ②A ③C

【迁移应用】

Part 1 应用文写作

典题示例

Step 1: 审题谋篇

议论文;一般现在时;第三人称

Step 2: 要点补全

①play the leading roles in the film ②makes many people

moved ③One of the most impressive scenes; took

advantage of; while each of our soldiers ④exchanged

their lives for today's peace and prosperity

⑤deserve to be heard

Step 3: 句式升级

①The film *The Battle at Lake Changjin*, in which many famous actors play the leading roles, makes many people moved and gets a huge box office success.

②It is these heroes who have exchanged their lives for today's peace and prosperity.

Step 4: 连句成篇

The film *The Battle at Lake Changjin*, in which many famous actors play the leading roles, makes many people moved and gets a huge box office success.

In the film, under the extremely cold and harsh environment, the Chinese People's Volunteer Army went to Korea to fight. One of the most impressive scenes is that the enemy took advantage of the gap between the wars to enjoy delicious food, while each of our soldiers could only be allocated one mouldy potato. Although our soldiers did not have the advanced equipment of the enemy, they moved forward bravely with strong will and faith until the victory! They guarded the 38th parallel with their own blood and flesh to stop the enemy's attack.

It is these heroes who have exchanged their lives for today's peace and prosperity. They are the most respectable and lovely people and we should remember them forever! Their stories deserve to be heard by us and the history should never be forgotten.

学以致用

【参考范文】

The film *A Dog's Way Home* is an adventure film directed by Charles Martin Smith. The film tells the story of a dog named Bella who travels four hundred miles in search of her home.

On Bella's way home, she overcomes various difficulties and even faces the risk of losing her life several times. However, Bella never gives up and finally makes her way home. The plot of the film is smooth and touching, and the character Bella's image as a dog arouses the audience's pity. Some parts are humorous while others are exciting. Besides, the friendship between Bella and other characters is heart-warming.

Animals are human's friends and should be treated kindly. May all of the lost dogs find their way home.

Part 2 读后续写

任务一

The article mainly talks about the author's anxious experience of overcoming stage fright and self-doubt.

任务二

1. anxious/nervous 2. cried 3. the two boys

任务三

Paragraph 1:

1. Because of the bright lights and the weight of the audience's expectant gazes.

2. I just recited lines which were rehearsed under the stage before.

3. The audience seemed uninterested and just remained silent.

Paragraph 2:

1. Remembering the confidence of others who had also stepped onto the stage.

2. The audience warmly applauded my changed performance.

3. It fuelled my confidence.

任务四

【参考范文】

When my name was called, I stepped onto the stage uneasily. The bright lights blinded me for a moment, and I felt the weight of the audience's expectant gazes. Despite that, my muscle memory took over. We had rehearsed so many times that I was like a robot, reciting my lines in the most monotone (单调的) voice imaginable. A small part of my brain whispered that I had said these lines much better in rehearsal, but I pushed that voice away. I just wanted to get off stage as fast as possible. Soon, the end of my scene was approaching, and I grew uncomfortably aware that the audience had indeed been very quiet during it. Had I done something wrong? Didn't they like me?

Suddenly I was determined to make a lasting impression. I remembered the Two of Clubs and the Ace of Diamonds, and their easy confidence. They, too, had started somewhere, likely just as nervous and uncertain as I was now. Then I straightened my spine, cleared my throat, and yelled with all the force I could muster. Obviously, the audience heard me. As the dialogue began,

I found my voice, clear and strong, resonating through the theatre. I moved with purpose, embracing the absurdity of my costume and transforming it into a character that was both comical and endearing. With each passing minute, my confidence grew, fuelled by the audience's response of laughter and applause, their enjoyment tangible proof that I had overcome my fears. As the final curtain fell, Mum found her way backstage, her eyes shining with pride. "You were amazing, Riley," she whispered. In that moment, I realised that stepping out of my comfort zone, despite the initial hesitation and fear, had led me to discover a strength within myself that I never knew existed.

【重构拓展】

一、单元重构

略

二、拓展阅读

1~4 DBBA

Unit 5 On the road

【探究构建】

Section I Starting out & Understanding ideas—Comprehending

自主式预习

(一) 1. (需要高等教育和训练的)专业,行业 2. 以前的,先前的 3. 离开(工作岗位、学校等);离任 4. 对……产生影响 5. 习惯于 6. 爱上…… 7. 尤其,特别 8. 意识到 9. 出发;动身 10. 决心做某事

(二) 1. 美术馆,画廊 2. 袋鼠 3. 目的地,终点 4. 久而久之;随着时间的推移 5. 对……做出评论 6. 实现 7. 对……熟悉

任务型课堂

Activity 1

1. chef 2. blogger 3. six 4. untouched
5. environmental 6. danger

Activity 2

1~4 CDBB

Activity 3

1. 并列复合句;宾语;就在那时我接触了博客,而且我发现自己拍照不错。
2. 时间状语;宾语;当我把照片发到网上时,会附上评论,指出投喂野生鳄鱼是非常糟糕的行为。

Activity 4

略

Section II Starting out & Understanding ideas—Language points

自主式预习

I. 1. 目的地 2. 美术馆,画廊 3. 袋鼠 4. 离开(工作岗位)

II. profession; previous

III. 1. of 2. true 3. on 4. about 5. with 6. to do
7. to 8. with

IV. 1. found that I took pretty 2. reading my blog

3. make my dream come true 4. when it comes to environmental issues 5. how bad it is to feed

任务型课堂

1. (1)①trying ②of (2)quit drinking

2. (1)①across ②about ③out ④off
(2)will eventually come true in reality

3. (1)①when ②developing

(2)When it comes to the ocean

Section III Using language

自主式预习

I. 1. 路线 2. 火山 3. 风景 4. 现金 5. 预算

6. 连锁店 7. 偏僻的,偏远的 8. 赊购,信贷

9. 在……徒步旅行 10. 咖啡馆,小餐馆

II. dramatic; currency; flight; engage; aboard

III. 1. at 2. on 3. for 4. at 5. by 6. in 7. in 8. on

IV. 1. There is no doubt that

2. who work around the clock

任务型课堂

1. (1)①in ②engagement

(2)①engaged in your study

②engaged in after-school activities

2. (1)①whether ②without/beyond ③that

(2)①I doubt whether/if ②There is no doubt that

多义词汇专练

1. ①B ②C ③A 2. ①B ②C ③A 3. C

语法研习课

语法感知

1. 定语;主动 2. 定语从句

语法冲关

I. 1. for meetings 2. for walking 3. which is embarrassing 4. who is sleeping 5. who is listening

II. 1. who/that was sitting 2. who/that is standing

3. being repaired 4. which is being discussed

5. the falling leaves

Section IV Developing ideas, Presenting ideas & Reflection

自主式预习

I. 1. 英式足球 2. 交通工具,车辆 3. 许多

II. continent; direction; manage; memorable

III. 1. it 2. up 3. up 4. in 5. asleep 6. to do

IV. 1. fallen asleep; when I heard 2. It was then that

3. while I was sleeping; got out to take photos 4. was

using Dad's phone to take photos of; when we saw something amazing 5. so excited that

任务型课堂

Part 1 课文理解

Activity 1

1. wheels 2. Rocky 3. ice 4. Canada 5. boy

Activity 2

1~5 BCADC

Activity 3

1. 非限制性定语;我们从温哥华出发,在那里我们开上了我们旅行用的交通工具——一辆房车。
2. 非限制性定语;后置定语;我们吃了有名的“肉汁奶酪薯条”,这是一道由炸薯条、新鲜奶酪和一种叫作“肉汁”的褐色热酱汁做成的菜。
3. 时间状语;正当妈妈用爸爸的手机给沿岸五颜六色的小房子拍照时,我们看到了令人惊喜的一幕——一只虎鲸!

Activity 4

略

Part 2 语言梳理

1. (1)①are ②workers ③massive
(2)took masses of/a mass of photos of them
2. (1)①it ②out ③of ④for
(2)made great efforts; make up for
3. (1)①when ②on ③to put
(2)was searching the Internet;when our kitchen caught fire

多义词汇专练

1. ①B ②A 2. ①C ②A ③B

【迁移应用】

Part 1 应用文写作

典题示例

Step 1:审题谋篇

应用文;一般过去时;第一人称

Step 2:要点补全

- ①getting off the plane ②in a seafood restaurant
③had abalone soup ④was so beautiful; many other exciting things

Step 3:句式升级

①Afterwards we had lunch in a seafood restaurant near the beach, where we ate seafood like shrimps and crabs, and had abalone soup.

②The scenery was so beautiful, and there were so many other exciting things to try that we all didn't want to go home.

Step 4:连句成篇

Oct. 3

Hi Emma,

I went on a trip to Hainan with my family on National Day

by plane. After getting off the plane, we went to the beach to see the beautiful sand there. Afterwards we had lunch in a seafood restaurant near the beach, where we ate seafood like shrimps and crabs, and had abalone soup. The scenery was so beautiful, and there were so many other exciting things to try that we all didn't want to go home, but sadly it was time for us to go.

If I have a chance to go there again, I will be more than happy.

Li Hua

学以致用

【参考范文】

Jan. 29

Hi John,

This winter holiday I was in Harbin with my mother, which is very cold in winter.

There were snow and ice everywhere and we were always in a white world. So we had to wear warm clothes. The most exciting thing was playing with snow. Skating was very interesting as well.

I will always remember Harbin, for the snow, the ice and all the beautiful things. I hoped to stay here another day, but I had to go home because our new term was coming.

I love Harbin, and I miss you, too.

Li Hua

Part 2 读后续写

任务一

The article mainly talks about Danny and Sarah's encounter with a robotic taxi driver, who reassures them about his safety and reliability.

任务二

1. the cab 2. a robot 3. broke down

任务三

Paragraph 1:

1. Because there is something wrong with the cab.
2. Danny tried to call out to "Rocky" to slow down, but in vain.
3. They asked the cab company for help.

Paragraph 2:

1. The cab was changed into the automatic mode.
2. Yes, they arrived at the destination safely.
3. They felt relieved and grateful to be alive, and decided to go on foot for the rest of their vacation.

任务四

【参考范文】

Danny and Sarah exchanged glances, their eyes wild with fear. As the cab sped up, "Rocky" appeared to have

broken down. “Slow down!” Danny called out, but there was no response from “Rocky”. The cab moved at an even greater speed, narrowly avoiding a vehicle. Frightened, Danny picked up the phone. With trembling fingers, he made a phone call to the cab company. “Hello?” Danny yelled into the phone. “Our robotic driver is having a breakdown and he’s completely out of control. We need help quickly!”

“Don’t worry, sir,” came the calm reply on the phone. “Your cab is also an unmanned one.” The answer went on, “We have the authority to disable the robotic driver. I’ll change your cab into the automatic mode so that you can reach your destination safely.” The cab instantly slowed down and continued on its journey, though the driver could still be heard muttering, “Go wrong... go wrong...” When they reached their hotel, Danny and Sarah got out of the cab, relieved and grateful to be alive. As they saw the cab drive off, they decided to go on foot for the rest of their vacation!

【重构拓展】

一、单元重构

略

二、拓展阅读

1~3 DAD

Unit 6 Earth first

【探究构建】

Section I Starting out & Understanding ideas—Comprehending

自主式预习

(一) 1. 把……作为目标 2. (尤指通过行为表现出的对某事的一般)看法,态度 3. 使(某人)惊恐,吓唬 4. 灭绝,绝种 5. 幸运地 6. 由于,因为 7. 惊恐地,害怕地

8. 害怕…… 9. 提到;参考;涉及;指的是;查阅

(二) 1. 鲨(鱼) 2. (通常指使用呼吸设备的)潜水 3. 切去(鱼的)鳍 鱼鳍 4. 切断;中断 5. 对……有……影响

6. 把……看作…… 7. 相反,正好相反

任务型课堂

Activity 1

1. success 2. humans 3. fin soup 4. being killed
5. food 6. extinction

Activity 2

1~4 DADB

Activity 3

1. 定语;宾语;定语;主语;很多看过这部电影的人开始相信鲨鱼是吃人的有害动物。

2. 并列复合;定语;并列;这是一个渔民割鱼鳍的区域,死

去的鲨鱼覆盖着海底。

3. 定语;并列;幸运的是,并不是每个观看了电影《大白鲨》的人都变得害怕鲨鱼——有些人开始有兴趣去了解它们了。

Activity 4

1. To explain people’s misunderstanding of sharks and raise awareness of shark protection.

2. 略

Section II Starting out & Understanding ideas—Language points

自主式预习

I. 1. 潜水 2. 把……作为目标 3. 态度

II. scare; extinction; fortunately

III. 1. in 2. off 3. on/upon 4. to 5. to 6. of

IV. 1. attracting huge audiences and winning many awards

2. have always been scared of

3. the number of large sharks

4. rather than the other way round

5. not everyone who watched the film *Jaws*

任务型课堂

1. (1)①of ②to tell ③walking

(2)①was nearly scared to death

②scare the wolf off/away

2. (1)①a ②Fortunately

(2)①am fortunate to get a precious opportunity

②have the good fortune to get a precious opportunity

3. (1)①as ②to; reference

(2)①in/with reference to the competition

②refer to a dictionary

4. (1)①up ②in ③across ④off

(2)being cut down

多义词汇专练

1. ①B ②A ③D ④C 2. C

Section III Using language

自主式预习

I. 1. 损害 2. 影响 3. 讲座,讲课 4. 员工 5. 释放

6. 洪水,水灾 7. 供应(系统) 8. 干旱,旱灾

9. 很严重的 10. 小册子

II. devote; cruelty; presentation; establish; adopt;
reduce; infection; permission; reserve

III. 1. to 2. on/upon 3. from 4. in 5. with 6. at
7. of

IV. 1. caused by these changes 2. includes keeping the original environment from being touched

任务型课堂

1. (1)①finding ②devotion

- (2)①devotes himself to giving others a helping hand
②devoted to giving others a helping hand ③Devoted to giving others a helping hand

2. (1)①supplies ②in ③a

- (2)supplied a chance to us/us with a chance

3. (1)①by ②reduction ③was reduced

- (2)reduce pressure

4. (1)①to gain ②using; permission ③to carry

- (2)Weather permitting/If weather permits

5. (1)①better ②more difficult ③more

- (2)①The more;the more fluently

- ②the darker it was;the more frightened I was

多义词汇专练

1. B 2. C

语法研习课

语法感知

1. 补足语;被动 2. 补足语;主动

语法冲关

- I. 1. developed 2. blocked 3. taken 4. winding

5. improved 6. burning 7. approaching

8. running 9. putting 10. understood

- II. 1. most of the dishes untouched

2. Finding her car stolen

3. leaving many problems to be settled

4. found; gone

5. my homework unfinished

Section IV Developing ideas, Presenting ideas & Reflection

自主式预习

- I. 1. 多数,大多数 2. 数量,数额 3. 设备,仪器,装置
4. (使)漏,(使)渗漏 5. (宣传)活动 6. 平均(数)的

- II. urge; remove; contribute; majority; electricity;
concerned

- III. 1. for 2. down 3. into 4. on 5. in

- IV. 1. which mistake them for food 2. making a paper bag
3. To make sure 4. It is; that 5. It's not always better to take a shower

任务型课堂

Part 1 课文理解

Activity 1

1. environment 2. reusable 3. plug 4. local

5. greenhouse gases 6. shower

Activity 2

- 1~4 CDCC

Activity 3

1. 并列复合句;宾语;目的状语;我们大多数人都意识到了
我们必须关心环境,而且我们大多数人也采取了措施节

约能源,减少浪费和污染。

2. 谓语;非限制性定语;塑料袋会变成垃圾,对野生动物很危险,因为它们会把塑料袋误认为食物。

3. 主语;消耗大部分能源和产生大部分温室气体的是食品的生产,而不是食品的运输。

Activity 4

1. What's really green in our daily life.

2. 略

Part 2 语言梳理

1. (1)①are ②in ③in

- (2)the majority of the participants

2. (1)①an ②is ③have been spent ④to

- (2)the amount of trees that are cut down

3. (1)①concerning ②with; for/about ③concerned

- ④with/about (2)①are concerned about/for

- ②As far as I am concerned

4. (1)①to ②to ③a

- (2)①makes a contribution to the ocean protection

- ②contribute to building a warm and harmonious society

5. (1)①down ②down; into; up ③through

- (2)①than the audience broke into

- ②break away from the difficult position

6. (1)①as ②faster ③length ④what

- (2)①three times as large as ②three times larger than

- ③three times the size of

多义词汇专练

1. ①C ②A ③B 2. ①A ②C ③B

3. ①D ②A ③C ④B 4. A

【迁移应用】

Part 1 应用文写作

典题示例

Step 1: 审题谋篇

应用文;一般现在时;第一人称

Step 2: 要点补全

- ①raise your awareness of protecting the earth

- ②a good way to reduce pollution

- ③protect the soil from being washed away

- ④keep our school clean by picking up any litter

- ⑤remember to turn off; when you leave the classroom

- ⑥In a word; make the earth more beautiful

Step 3: 句式升级

- ① Finally, remember to turn off the water taps when finishing washing and turn off the lights when leaving the classroom.

- ② In a word, only when we form the good habit of environmental protection can we make the earth more beautiful tomorrow.

Step 4: 连句成篇

Dear friends,

We're writing this letter to raise your awareness of protecting the earth. So we propose doing the following things.

First, walking to school is a good way to reduce pollution. Second, we should plant trees every spring to protect the soil from being washed away. Third, it's also important to recycle everything useful. We should keep our school clean by picking up any litter. Finally, remember to turn off the water taps when finishing washing and turn off the lights when leaving the classroom. In a word, only when we form the good habit of environmental protection can we make the earth more beautiful tomorrow.

Let's take action to protect our mother—the earth now.

Thank you!

The Students' Union

学以致用

【参考范文】

Dear schoolmates,

As is known to us, without electricity the society cannot run smoothly. But around us, electricity is often regrettably wasted. In contrast, many places have been suffering severe power shortages since this summer. So it's necessary for us to save electricity.

First and foremost, we should make it a habit to save electricity and practise it in our daily life. For example, when leaving the room, we should turn off the lights. Moreover, we should remind more people around us, such as our parents, close relatives and friends, of the importance of saving electricity.

Let's take an active part in the power saving action, start from ourselves, and act from now on.

The Students' Union

Part 2 读后续写

任务一

The article mainly talks about a heartwarming act of kindness and resilience by a young boy.

任务二

1. drought 2. worried 3. the woods 4. water

任务三

Paragraph 1:

1. He knelt by the fawn's side and carefully placed his cupped hands close to its mouth.
2. The baby fawn lifted its head up and lapped up the water cupped in Billy's hands.
3. The mother deer stood by, watching over her fawn and Billy.

Paragraph 2:

1. I strode to Billy and held him tight.
2. Billy felt very surprised and tried to explain.
3. It rained that day.

任务四

【参考范文】

However, Billy walked right up to them. Cautiously, he knelt down by the weak baby fawn, seemingly familiar with the two creatures. The fawn, suffering from dehydration and heat exhaustion lifted its head up with great efforts and eagerly lapped up the water cupped in my beautiful boy's hands. The mother deer stood by as if in guard. Not until the fawn licked the last drip of water did Billy move a little bit. I contained myself not to make a slightest sound, for fear of scaring them.

I witnessed the most beautiful heart working hard to save a life. With the water gone, Billy jumped to his feet and met my smiling eyes. Before he tried to explain, I strode to him and held him tight. As the tears that rolled down my face began to hit the ground, they were suddenly joined by other drops and more drops and more. I looked up at the sky. The rain that came that day was a miracle, saving our farm, just like my boy saved a life.

【重构拓展】

一、单元重构

略

二、拓展阅读

1~2 AD

课后素养评价参考答案

课后素养评价(一)

- I. 1. A 代词指代题。根据第一段中的“Trying these native foods will widen what you know about a country's cuisine.”以及画线词下文“Chinese food in China is much more diverse (多样的) and rich in tastes and spices (香料) than I had ever imagined before my travels.”可知,作者认为品尝当地美食可以拓宽你对一个国家饮食文化的了解,他发现这对中国食物来说确实如此。由此可知,此处的 this 指代“品尝当地美食有助于更好地了解一个国家的饮食”。故选 A。
2. B 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“Before travelling to China, I was a little worried about whether I would really enjoy the food or not. I was not sure what types of food I would be trying, but I have always enjoyed eating Chinese food in Massachusetts.”可知,在去中国旅行之前,作者有点担心自己是否喜欢中国的食物。故选 B。
3. D 推理判断题。根据第四段中的“In my first few days, I fell in love with one of Beijing's most famous dishes called Peking duck. Some of my friends had told me that we were going to one of the best Peking duck restaurants in Beijing, and they were not wrong!”可知,北京烤鸭惊艳到了作者,他非常喜欢吃这道菜。故选 D。
4. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容可知,作者非常愿意尝试新食物,他对新食物保持开放的心态。故选 C。
- II. 1~5 GFBED

课后素养评价(二)

- I. 1. of 2. daring 3. to 4. across 5. wandering
6. more valuable
- II. 1. suffer from 2. came cross 3. reminded of 4. feel at home 5. has taken to 6. made an impression on
7. deal with 8. sort of
- III. 1. Standing on the top of the building 2. Ever since we became friends 3. what I want to tell you 4. must have rained 5. nothing better than
- IV. 1. A 根据题空所在的句子和下文的“as he looked to feel joyful”可知,这个中年男人总是很快乐(happy)。故选 A。
2. C 根据下文的“If I saw him I'd give him the coins.”可知,作者每天下班后,都会把多余的零钱(change)收起

来放在一边。故选 C。

3. D 根据下文的“I saw him as he looked to feel joyful”可知,作者的喜悦(joy)之情油然而生。故选 D。
4. B 根据上文的“we would ask”及下文可知,此处指这个中年人的回答(answer)。故选 B。
5. A 根据题空所在的句子可知,上下文表示转折关系。故选 A。
6. D 根据下文的“even in his situation of being homeless, he was so cheerful”可知,作者对那个中年男人在无家可归的情况下还是那么快乐感到非常惊讶(amazed)。故选 D。
7. C 根据题空所在的句子可知,这个中年男人的乐观提醒(reminded)作者自己是很幸运的。故选 C。
8. A 根据下文的“the weak economy”以及“How am I going to 9 my family, and how am I going to pay rent?”可知,作者被解雇(fired)了。故选 A。
9. B 根据下文的“how am I going to pay rent”可知,作者得知自己被解雇以后,心里想着怎样支撑(support)自己的家。故选 B。
10. C 根据上文的“That day I was very sad and upset on my way home.”可知,作者被解雇了之后非常沮丧,这里的 even 指程度的加深,即作者甚至(even)把平日经常做的事情都忘记了。故选 C。
11. D 根据题空所在的句子和下文的“what the man handed me was more than a dollar bill”可知,作者看到了那个无家可归的中年男人,中年男人说:“好,今天我给(give)你一美元。”故选 D。
12. A 根据下文的“... burst into tears. I wanted to hug him!”可知,作者因为中年男人的举动而非常感动(moved)。故选 A。
13. B 根据题空所在的句子和上文内容可知,中年男人的话语和举动给作者上了宝贵的(valuable)一课。故选 B。
14. D 根据题空所在的句子可知,没有人能夺走你对快乐的选择(choice)。故选 D。
15. C 根据上文的“Tomorrow will be a bright day”可知,此处作者想要表述的是明天又是新的一天,充满了希望(hope)。故选 C。

课后素养评价(三)

- I. 1. download 2. functions 3. customs 4. tips
5. attacked 6. In case 7. diet
- II. 1. had 2. to escape 3. cleaning/to be cleaned
4. doesn't 5. (to) say 6. related 7. addicted

8. differences 9. slightly 10. eating

III. 1. be able to speak English fluently

2. dare not/daren't do

3. need to leave

4. had better not let him go there

5. have to stay at home

6. If you must go

IV. 1. C 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“Dangerous bacterial (细菌的) growth happens between 41 and 135 degrees Fahrenheit.”以及第四段的内容可知,41至135华氏度之间的温度最容易导致有害细菌的生长。故选C。

2. B 推理判断题。根据第二段的内容以及第六段中的“However, there's no harm in putting hot food directly into the fridge if you need to.”可知,作者介绍把热的食物放进冰箱会引起问题,但如果需要,将其直接放进冰箱也没什么坏处,由此可知,作者对于将热的食物直接放入冰箱的态度是既不赞成也不反对的。故选B。

3. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段的内容可知, Serena Poon 建议马上把剩菜放在冰箱里。故选B。

4. C 标题归纳题。根据第一段的内容以及文章内容可知,本文主要讨论的是应该将热食直接放入冰箱冷却保存还是先放在外面冷却后再放入冰箱,作者就此提出了自己的看法,所以“把食物放在外面或冰箱里冷却”适合作为文章标题。故选C。

课后素养评价(四)

I. 1. lifestyles 2. swung 3. homemade 4. blog

5. ranking 6. official

II. 1. construction 2. showing 3. To 4. to 5. to

6. of 7. with 8. used 9. identification

10. incredibly

III. 1. For convenience 2. catching up

3. adapt to 4. brought up 5. belongs to

6. end up 7. were similar to 8. picked up

IV. 1. the way (that/in which) you smiled at me

2. too scared to move

3. I don't think that he will come to see me

4. Nothing is happier than

5. Learning a foreign language

V. 1. obviously 2. an 3. hottest 4. on 5. boiled

6. posted 7. making 8. which 9. to experience

10. attractions

VI. 【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

In China, nothing can be compared with dumplings in terms of their popularity and significance.

Dating back to more than 1,800 years ago, dumplings are a famous traditional food in northern China. They

consist of meat or vegetables wrapped in a thin piece of dough. The fillings can vary according to one's taste. And the cooking methods involve boiling, steaming, and frying.

Dumplings are eaten on many important occasions, especially at the Spring Festival, with good wishes for a better life.

第二节 读后续写

James got up early the next morning. He told Adam, “We should go to Mr Black's house as early as possible and explain to him what had happened.” Before they went out, he took out all the money he had earned in the restaurant during the summer holiday. Adam knew that his dear brother wanted to pay for his fault. Tears filled his eyes because he knew very well how much his elder brother wanted to get a new bike and he was working on it.

Mr Black was a little surprised to see the brothers. “Mr Black, I'm here to make an apology,” said James. Then he told Mr Black what had happened and drew out the money from his pocket. “This is all the money I have. I wonder if it can pay for your loss,” he said sincerely. “Good boys, I truly appreciate your honesty. Just forget my car.” Mr Black refused to get the money but accepted the brothers' suggestions of doing some work in his garden. What a good result! Adam regained his honesty and James could still have his dream bike.

课后素养评价(五)

I. 1. A 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“‘There are 21 poles of heights between 1.2 metres and 2.5 metres with up to 1.8 metres between them.’”可知,舞狮中用到的柱子之间的距离最远达1.8米。故选A。

2. C 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中的“‘As a result, the ancient art form has fallen out of favour with the young generation, as the skills take years to master while only a low wage can be earned. Also, coaches and funding can be hard to find, so it's difficult for a lion dance troupe (表演队) to survive.’”可知,舞狮表演队很难生存的其中一个原因就是薪水很低。故选C。

3. B 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段最后一句“‘But since 2017, local authorities in Guangxi have teamed up with companies and schools to help reboot the ancient art.’”可知,当地政府很重视这种艺术的传承。故选B。

4. D 主旨大意题。第一段中的“‘The lion dance is often performed in celebrations to this day and in 2006, it was listed as a national intangible cultural heritage (非物质文化遗产).’”主要介绍了这种艺术的悠久历史及其在中国文化中的地位;第二段至第四段介绍了这种古老的艺术形式的动人之处及其现在的状况。所以综合全文,这篇文章旨在介绍使舞狮文化生存下去的重要性,A、B、C

三个选项只是文章中的几个细节,不是文章主旨。故选 D。

II. 1~5 BCAGE

课后素养评价(六)

- I. 1. in 2. why 3. with 4. to do 5. to 6. regularly
7. dying 8. wrapping 9. starvation 10. doing
- II. 1. are known as 2. took place 3. instead of
4. Regardless of 5. is regarded as
- III. 1. which made his parents very happy
2. It is a traditional custom for people to eat
3. why Tom got up late; that he stayed up too late
4. The Mid-Autumn Festival is indeed an important traditional Chinese holiday
- IV. 1. A 根据上文的“I opened the door of our campervan (房车).”和下文的“down the stairs and onto the grass”可知,作者打开车门,两只猫从车里跳下来。故选 A。
2. B 根据上文的“In the distance, the sea...”可知,大海向远处延伸。故选 B。
3. C 根据上文的“the sun's rays danced on the surface”和下文的“display of light and shadow”可知,太阳的光线在海面上跳跃着,形成了一个光影交织的画面,这个画面很美丽,令人惊叹。故选 C。
4. B 根据下文的“Besides saving for the trip...”和下文的“we were travelling, along with renting out our home”提到作者和韦德节省钱来旅行可知,此处指为旅行做好预算。故选 B。
5. A 根据下文的“our office jobs to travel around Australia in our truck”可知,作者和韦德辞职去旅行。故选 A。
6. C 根据上文的“we'd transformed into a”和上文提到作者和韦德辞职去旅行可知,他们开着车去旅行,卡车即将变成一个家,下文“the cats to their new home”中的home也是提示。故选 C。
7. A 根据上文的“Besides saving for the trip, we'd set up a website to...”可知,建立网站是为了挣钱。故选 A。
8. D 根据下文的“I discovered that seeing cats on the road is 9 ...”可知,这是作者在做了一些研究后所发现的。故选 D。
9. C 根据第一段提到的“I opened the door of our campervan (房车). My two cats, Gatinha and Jon Snow, 1 down the stairs and onto the grass.”以及下文“but we didn't let it stop us”可知,作者是带了这两只猫去旅行的;but前后是转折关系,即虽然带着猫去旅行是很少见的,但是作者却选择这么做。故选 C。
10. B 根据下文的“the cats to their new home, we brought them into the van while we worked”可知,作者在工作的时候把这两只猫带进了货车,这是为了让猫适应新家。故选 B。

11. C 根据上文的“For the first few days...”和下文的“the inside of the van”,以及下文提到的慢慢地这两只猫开始去外面可知,刚开始的几天这两只猫一直待在车里。故选 C。
12. C 根据下文的“It wasn't long before they were curiously sniffing the grass.”和上文提到的刚开始几天这两只猫一直待在车里可知,慢慢地这两只猫变得自信起来,开始走出卡车。故选 C。
13. A 根据下文的“neither of the cats have ever walked far”可知,这两只猫从未走远过,这令作者很惊讶。故选 A。
14. D 上文的“neither of the cats have ever walked far”提到这两只猫从未走远过可知,作者信任这两只猫,相信它们可以自由漫步而丢不了。故选 D。
15. C 根据下文的“the city life to travel around”和上文提到的作者和韦德辞职开着卡车环游澳大利亚可知,此处指放弃城市生活去旅行。故选 C。

课后素养评价(七)

- I. 1. formal 2. indicated 3. competition 4. hosts
5. wave at/to 6. attracts 7. put up
8. requested/request
- II. 1. can't/couldn't have left school
2. could have passed the job interview
3. should/must look after
4. may/might have missed the flight
5. must have completed his homework
- III. 1. might have left it
2. can cause serious problems
3. should have set off earlier
4. You may feel it a waste of time to have a training now
5. cannot be too careful
- IV. 1. A 细节理解题。根据 **The Governors Ball Music Festival** 中的“Visitors can watch shows from rock, electronic, and performers, all while tasting food from popular New York City restaurants.”可知,在 The Governors Ball Music Festival,你可以吃东西。故选 A。
2. B 细节理解题。根据 **Rock al Parque** 中的“Most music festivals require tickets, but the participation in the three-day festival is free of charge.”可知,Rock al Parque 的优势是免费。故选 B。
3. C 细节理解题。根据 **Montreux Jazz Festival** 中的“Performances don't end on the shore; visitors can catch themed shows from boats and train cars.”可知,在 Montreux Jazz Festival,游客可以从水上观看演出。故选 C。

课后素养评价(八)

- I. 1. exist 2. nationalities 3. effort(s)

4. phenomenon 5. audience 6. citizens

II. 1. loss/losses 2. retired 3. cheating 4. on
5. to do 6. than

III. 1. looking forward to 2. rather than
3. interacting with 4. have nothing to do with
5. are keen on 6. what's more

IV. 1. what we can do
2. I will have it repaired this afternoon
3. not only improve our learning level but also enrich our daily lives
4. Not all people are willing to do such work/All people are not willing to do such work

V. 1. was listed 2. like 3. approximately 4. joined
5. the 6. to walk 7. where 8. attractive
9. importance 10. is

VI. 【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

Dear Mike,

How is everything going? So delighted to learn from your last letter that you are interested in the Double Ninth Day. Now I'd like to tell you some details about this festival.

Just as the name indicates, this festival comes on the ninth day of the ninth month of the Chinese lunar calendar. It can date back to the Spring and Autumn Period. On that day, family members always climb the mountains together, enjoying colourful chrysanthemums, tasting delicious desserts and respecting the old in their families.

If possible, why not come to China and enjoy the approaching Double Ninth Day with me? I am sure you will have a good time here.

Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 读后续写

Knowing I carried his treat, Bullet got up quickly and ran to me. The dog watched as I threw cookies over the fence. I noticed she hadn't got the courage to venture outside the fence to get the meat. I went back to the porch, trying to think of a way to make the dog overcome her fear and come for the meat. Noticing Bullet was eating, the dog began to move forward slowly, watching me all the while. "He might share his alfalfa with you, but he'll never let you eat his favourite cookies!" I said to myself.

But Bullet didn't care as the dog jumped forward and took a cookie. The dog soon swallowed the cookie, and then took more. When Bullet walked back towards the tree's shade, the dog walked along. All day long, they stayed together. The next day, Bullet still shared his food

with the dog. And I managed to make the dog get out of the pasture and adopted her. Although she eventually warmed to me, she always loved Bullet's company most. They'd run joyfully together and rested together. And often Bullet touched the dog with his nose and she licked his face. I knew they had become close friends.

课后素养评价(九)

I. 1. C 推理判断题。根据文章标题 **Seven Fitness Exercises You Can Do at Home** 可知,这篇文章主要介绍的是健身运动,由此可知,这篇文章在报纸上属于健康栏目。故选 C。

2. A 推理判断题。根据 **Push-ups** 段落下的最后一句 "You will build up arm strength and work out muscles in your chest area." 可知,俯卧撑运动可以锻炼胸部肌肉,由此可知,如果 Tom 想锻炼胸肌,俯卧撑最适合他。故选 A。

3. B 细节理解题。根据 **Jogging in place** 段落下的第一句 "Jogging is a great exercise for your heart." 及 **Dancing** 段落下的第一句 "Dancing is a wonderful exercise, which is great for your heart." 可知,原地慢跑和跳舞这两项运动对心脏有益。故选 B。

II. 1~5 CGEFD

课后素养评价(十)

I. 1. to gather 2. On 3. Equipped 4. being hunted
5. down 6. a 7. to take 8. of 9. looking
10. to learn

II. 1. puts down 2. broke out 3. to their hearts' content
4. goes back 5. Given that

III. 1. If I had the chance
2. As our life improves
3. With the work finished
4. is hard to get along with
5. enjoying themselves in the sunshine

IV. 1. D 根据下文的 "That morning, I was running confidently..." 中的 "running" 可知,作者从六岁开始参加长跑比赛。故选 D。

2. C 根据常识可知,长跑要消耗能量(energy)。故选 C。

3. B 根据下文 "there was also a 10-km race" 可推知,人很多,起跑线上挤满(crowded)了人。故选 B。

4. B 根据上文的 "running confidently" 及连词 "and" 可知,作者应该是感觉自己很强壮(strong)。故选 B。

5. A 根据下文的 "A woman who was directing us..." 可推知,应该是在岔路口(fork),才会有人引路。故选 A。

6. A 根据下文的 "told me to go the other way" 可知,那个女人让作者走另一条路,挡住(blocked off)了作者原以为自己要走的那条。故选 A。

7. C 根据上文的“A woman who was directing us 6 the route I thought I was meant to take and told me to go the other way.”可知,女人在给作者指方向,所以虽然作者很困惑,但是还是按照她指示的方向(direction)去跑。故选 C。
8. B 根据上文的“worried”可知,作者担心自己迷路(lost)了。故选 B。
9. C 根据下文的“I said to myself, ‘You’re almost there. Just keep 10.’”可知,作者给自己加油打气。其原因应该是自己累了(tired)。故选 C。
10. D 根据常识可知,跑步的时候,应该调整呼吸,保持呼吸(breathing)平稳。故选 D。
11. D 根据上文可知,作者之前感觉身体疲倦,一直给自己打气,所以到了终点后,应用 eventually(终于)表达自己的欣喜之情。故选 D。
12. A 根据上文的“11 I saw the finish line. I couldn’t believe it.”以及下文“I didn’t do this on purpose.”可知,作者竟然赢得(won)了比赛。故选 A。
13. B 根据上文可知,作者本是参加 5 千米跑步,但是却赢了 10 千米的比赛。所以这是一个错误(mistake)。故选 B。
14. D 根据常识可知,10 千米是一段很长的距离(distance)。故选 D。
15. C 根据上文的“It has made me want to do more 10-km races.”可知,作者希望自己的经历也可以鼓励(inspires)他人去跑步。inspire sb. to do sth. 意为“鼓励某人做某事”。故选 C。

课后素养评价(十一)

- I. 1. balance 2. involve 3. keeps track of 4. adjustable
5. response 6. due to 7. fit into 8. worked out
9. available 10. mastered
- II. 1. to help 2. to be discussed 3. to achieve
4. to manage 5. to be taken
- III. 1. the first country to land
2. to find our garden neat and tidy
3. have the chance to deliver a speech here
4. are strong enough to express
5. I will be too anxious to fall asleep
- IV. 1. D 推理判断题。根据第二段中的“If you are looking for a relaxing, fun and low-key experience, choose larger teams.”可知,参加沙滩排球的人数越多,你会感到越轻松。故选 D。
2. C 推理判断题。第三段介绍了沙滩排球和常规排球的区别。根据本段中的“he/she will focus on building lower body strength as well as upper body strength”可知,要想跳得高,运动员的下肢必须要强壮,所以 C 项正确。故选 C。
3. A 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“Since it is harder to

move quickly on sand than a hard surface...”可知,在沙滩上快速运动比在坚硬的地面上困难,因此沙滩排球的进度要慢于普通排球。故选 A。

4. B 推理判断题。根据文章首段以及最后一段的内容可知,沙滩排球是一项让人兴奋且充满乐趣的体育活动。故选 B。

课后素养评价(十二)

- I. 1. data 2. network 3. power 4. champion
5. ached 6. ultimate 7. tension 8. interpreted
9. disappeared 10. sweaty
- II. 1. as 2. as 3. whether 4. to get 5. to live
6. inspiration; inspiring; inspired
- III. 1. at first 2. as well as 3. die out 4. at times
5. deal with 6. In turn 7. save; from
- IV. 1. As the final exam is around the corner 2. makes me feel relaxed and joyful 3. to raise money 4. As well as having difficulty adapting herself to
- V. 1. Originated 2. features 3. flexibility
4. has gained 5. to reduce 6. where 7. having
8. gradually 9. Whether 10. a

VI.【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

Dear Jim,

I am glad to learn that you would like to exercise to keep fit. I believe running is the best choice. My reasons are as follows.

First of all, the physical benefits from running have long been recognised as it helps increase the body’s flow of blood and oxygen, which thus strengthens the immune system and reduces the risk of diseases. What’s more, running can certainly become a long-term hobby, since it takes only a pair of running shoes and can easily and flexibly be added to your schedule. Last but not least, running can improve one’s mood and particularly provide relief from pain or tension.

Why not give it a try? I’m sure you will get a lot out of running.

Best wishes!

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 读后续写

I looked back and saw Super Lungs’ smiling face and concerned eyes. “Are you all right?” he asked me, with genuine care in his voice. “Oh, thank you. I’m OK,” I smiled at him. Suddenly I felt he was gentle and kind. All that yelling was only his way of enjoying a football game. It might not please me, but it certainly did not fully reflect his personality! Honestly, looking at him now, I couldn’t

help marvelling at how much passion he showed in a simple game. He surely was “enjoying life to the fullest”.

Super Lungs kept his shouting for another 45 minutes. However, I felt it much easier to bear. The funny thing was that I found myself joining him in standing and shouting, too! It was one of the most unforgettable experiences of my life. I suppose it's important to tolerate and to love people around us. In that way we will be able to see them as real persons, rather than funny or annoying cartoons.

课后素养评价(十三)

- I. 1. A 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“A recent study suggested that preterm (早产的) babies appeared to experience less pain and feed more when listening to music.”可知,早产儿在听音乐时,似乎经历的痛苦更少,吃得更多。即音乐可以帮助早产儿减少痛苦。故选 A。
2. C 词义猜测题。画线短语所在句的句意为“虽然音乐不能使耳聋消失,但它确实可以延缓听力的丧失”。由此可知, stave off 意为“延缓”,四个选项中选项 C 意为“阻止;防止”,意思最接近。故选 C。
3. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段最后两句可知,音乐通过对人体系统的工作产生积极的影响来修复受损的心脏。故选 A。
4. D 标题归纳题。通读全文可知,本文主要介绍了音乐对人的大脑和身体产生的影响。D 项最适合作本文的标题。故选 D。

II. 1~5 DGACE

课后素养评价(十四)

- I. 1. with/and 2. that 3. having received 4. energetic 5. movement 6. anger 7. techniques 8. emotional
- II. 1. on the edge of their seats 2. date back to 3. be transformed into 4. get; across 5. combine; with
- III. 1. Having suffered such heavy pollution 2. won't come into effect until the end of the year 3. discovered in the library 4. so beautiful that 5. if/whether he still lives here
- IV. 1. B 根据上文的“As a writer”和下文的“to admit my love of books had been replaced”可知,作者作为一名作家,自己对书籍的喜爱却被电子产品取代,这使作者感到惭愧。ashamed 意为“羞愧;惭愧”,符合语境。故选 B。
2. A 根据下文的“My goal was 52 books.”可知,作者为自己设定阅读目标,决定重新开始阅读。determine 意为“决定”,符合语境。故选 A。
3. D 根据上文的“My goal was 52 books.”和下文的“A

400-page book will take an average person around 8 hours to read.”可知,作者的目标是读完 52 本书,而一本 400 页的书一般人需要大约 8 个小时才能读完。由此可知,作者的这个目标看起来是一个不可能完成的任务。task 意为“任务”,符合语境。故选 D。

4. B 根据上文的“Finding time to read was a challenge...”及“but”可知,找时间阅读是一项挑战,但是作者还是达成了自己设定的目标。make it 为固定搭配,意为“获得成功”,符合语境。故选 B。
5. D 根据上文的“Then I read for an hour or two a time without...”可知,作者每天读书一到两个小时,期间不受外界干扰。disturbance 意为“干扰”,符合语境。故选 D。
6. B 根据上文的“I treated my mind like a misbehaving child who needed some rules laid down. Then I read for an hour or two a time without 5 each day.”可知,上文讲到作者对待自己的思想就像一个行为不端的孩子,需要制订一些规则,每天不受打扰地一次阅读一到两个小时。由此可推知,作者是在练习远离电子设备,从而回归阅读。practise 意为“练习”,符合语境。故选 B。
7. A 根据下文的“more focused”可知,此处应为与其感情色彩相近的单词,再根据上文语境并结合选项可知,此处是指更加冷静。calm 意为“冷静的”,符合语境。故选 A。
8. C 根据上文的“more focused we become”和“this was what I found...”可知,作者现在又可以轻松地让自己回到书中。easily 意为“容易地,轻松地”,符合语境。故选 C。
9. A 根据上文的“I drew inspiration from a book *On Quiet*, in which...”可知,此处指这本书的作者书中描述了自己如何购买保险箱将家中的设备锁起来。describe 意为“描述”,符合语境。故选 A。
10. C 根据上文的“finding that quiet time”及下文的“finding time just to read...”可知,对于作者来说,寻找安静的时间意味着寻找(用来)读书的时间。mean 意为“意味着”,符合语境。故选 C。
11. C 根据上文的“when I ordinarily would have reached for”可知,此处指作者以前通常会去拿手机,phone 意为“电话”,结合上文语境,在此处表示“手机”符合语境。故选 C。
12. D 根据上文的“I read on the tram, in bed at night...”可知,作者利用零散的时间读书,此处应指作者在午休时读书。break 意为“休息”,符合语境。故选 D。
13. B 根据上文的“admit my love of books had been replaced by a brain that simply could not sit still”可知,此处指作者重拾对书籍的喜爱。affection 意为“喜爱”,符合语境。故选 B。
14. C 根据上文的“I drew inspiration from a book”可知,此处指作者从书中找到灵感。inspiration 意为“灵感”,符合语境,此处为原词复现。故选 C。

15. A 此处指阅读能够使人放慢节奏做自己。slow down 意为“放慢速度”，符合语境。故选 A。

课后素养评价(十五)

- I. 1. definitely 2. overcome 3. grateful 4. appealing
5. more or less 6. put on 7. stay up late
8. transport
- II. 1. Combining 2. making 3. reading 4. Facing
5. causing 6. Translated 7. adding
- III. 1. waiting for her
2. using another way
3. Turning to the right
4. Admitting what she has said
5. Hearing the news
- IV. 1. A 推理判断题。根据第三、四段的内容可知，导游讲了很多关于京剧的知识。由此可推知，他对京剧很了解。故选 A。
2. D 细节理解题。根据第四段第二句可推知答案。故选 D。
3. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容可推知，作者认为京剧是很值得观看的。故选 B。
4. C 主旨大意题。文章主要讲述了作者在云南旅游时观看一场京剧表演的经历。故选 C。

课后素养评价(十六)

- I. 1. brief 2. turkey 3. epic 4. escaped
5. original 6. awkward 7. behave 8. normal
9. absence 10. wonderland
- II. 1. fictional 2. disappointed 3. performance
4. memorise 5. responsibility
- III. 1. stand out 2. result in 3. based on 4. live up to
5. to some extent 6. all too often 7. in its own right
8. turned to 9. In the absence of
10. take responsibility for
- IV. 1. compared to
2. The main reason why people like travelling is that
3. found the text difficult to understand
4. With this in mind
5. not what happens to; but how you react to it
6. have you waiting here
- V. 1. a 2. by 3. are painted 4. colourful 5. showing
6. musicians 7. It 8. To cheer 9. act
10. popularly
- VI. 【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

My People, My Country is an outstanding film. It presents seven significant historical events in China.

Each of the seven stories in *My People, My Country* is a microcosm of the larger narrative of China's development and progress. It serves as a reminder of the

sacrifices, efforts, and joys that have accompanied China's journey from a newly-founded nation to a global power. In terms of acting, the actors manage to bring authenticity to their roles, making the characters feel like real people we might have met in our daily lives. Their performances are so impressive that the audience can't help but be drawn into their joys, sorrows, and struggles.

This film is a must-watch for anyone who wants to understand the complex and beautiful relationship between the Chinese people and their motherland.

第二节 读后续写

Seeing what was going on, my dad put his hand in his pocket, pulled out a 20-dollar bill and dropped it on the ground. Then he picked it up and tapped the man on the shoulder and said, "Excuse me, sir, this fell out of your pocket." The man turned around and saw the money. He knew what was going on. He looked straight into my dad's eyes, took my dad's hand in both of his, squeezed tightly onto the 20-dollar bill, and with his lip shaking and eyes filled with tears, he replied, "Thank you, thank you, sir. This really means a lot to me and my family."

That day my father and I went back to our car and drove home without any tickets. We didn't go to the circus that night. When I asked Dad why he did so, Dad said, "My child, it was a desperate, heartbreaking and embarrassing situation for a father. Surely he wasn't begging for a handout, but he reminded me of my father, when I was young." He paused for a while, as if wandering in his memory. "We should appreciate what we have obtained from life and seize every opportunity to help others. We didn't go to the circus tonight, but we didn't go without anything. Now, who wants an ice cream?"

课后素养评价(十七)

- I. 1. A 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“Ecotourists are people who want to experience the real natural world and leave it that way when they return home.”可知，生态旅游者希望体验真实的自然世界，并在返回时让其保持原样，这意味着他们的旅行对自然世界的负面影响很小。故选 A。
2. C 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“Local guides explain how the forest is like their supermarket, where they find food, clothing, medicine and tools.”可知，当地导游被提及是为了展示自然资源的重要性。故选 C。
3. A 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中的“Protect the environment; Support local businesses; Respect the local customs and traditions.”可知，成为生态旅游者的准则包括保护环境、支持当地商业和尊重当地习俗与传统。选项 A 提到了尊重当地习俗。故选 A。

4. D 文章出处题。根据最后一段中的“The world is full of attractive places to visit.”及其他内容可知,整篇文章讨论了生态旅游及其对当地社区的积极影响,这是一篇关于旅游观光的文章,所以“Sightseeing”是最合适的报纸版块。故选 D。

II. 1~5 BFECG

课后素养评价(十八)

- I. 1. learning 2. professional 3. to do 4. on
5. challenging 6. extremely
- II. 1. be aware of 2. am familiar with
3. make an impact on 4. in particular 5. came true
6. fell in love with 7. made a comment about
8. is used to
- III. 1. am determined to study harder; make my dream come true 2. running and laughing in the yard
3. thought so 4. how difficult it is to climb to
5. When it comes to
- IV. 1. D 根据下文的“cycling along traffic-free country paths”可知,“我们”是在乡下骑自行车。故选 D。
2. B 根据该空后的“We hadn't come to break any speed records”可知,“我们”的车速只有大约 14 千米每小时,但是“我们”并不“介意(mind)”。故选 B。
3. A 从城市来到乡下应该是想呼吸一下“新鲜的(fresh)”空气。故选 A。
4. D 根据下文的“cycling along traffic-free country paths”可知,在没有汽车的乡间小路上,“我们”无忧无虑地骑着自行车,十分享受。enjoy oneself 意为“过得愉快”。故选 D。
5. A 该空前为转折关系,故选 A。
6. C 根据上文的“it was quite cold”和“The good news”可知,“我们”骑了一会儿自行车“暖和(warm up)多了”。故选 C。
7. C 根据该空后的“to visit a café while a bike mechanic (机修工) had a look at it”可知,趁着机修工帮“我们”修自行车,“我们”就有“借口(excuse)”去小餐馆逛一逛了。故选 C。
8. D 根据上文的“the countryside”和下文的“we could talk with local people”可知,这里是说每隔几千米就有一个“村庄(village)”。故选 D。
9. A 根据下文的“showed us the way when we got lost”可知,这位妇女非常“友好(friendly)”。故选 A。
10. C 根据下文的“They kept singing loudly in the next room”可知,“我们”被隔壁的一些年轻人“吵醒(woken)”了。故选 C。
11. B 他们唱歌的声音让“我们”彻夜“未眠(sleepless)”。故选 B。
12. D 一晚上没有休息好,所以“我们”早上起床后感觉很“累(tired)”。故选 D。
13. C 根据该空后的“things like that happened only once”可知,像那样的事情只发生了一次,所以非常“幸运

(Luckily)”。故选 C。

14. B 骑自行车游玩“简单(simple)”又有趣。故选 B。

15. D 根据全文内容可知,作者认为骑自行车游玩是一个很好的“选择(choice)”。故选 D。

课后素养评价(十九)

- I. 1. remote 2. routes 3. hike 4. chain 5. aboard

- II. 1. dramatic 2. in 3. that 4. in 5. flights

6. sleeping 7. watching 8. following

- III. 1. taking a walk on the playground

2. saying that she would visit him this weekend

3. being referred to

4. being discussed at the meeting

5. belonging to him

6. to be published next month

- IV. 1. D 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“However, what my children want to do after school is to pick up a screen and stare at it for hours.”可知,作者的孩子放学后就拿起电子设备盯着屏幕看,他们的问题是在屏幕前待的时间太长了。故选 D。

2. A 词义猜测题。根据第一段中的“Today's children spend an average of four and a half hours a day looking at screens, addicted to watching television and using the Internet.”和第二段中的“A couple of years ago filmmaker David Bond realised that his children, then aged five and three, were addicted to screens to the point where he was able to say ‘chocolate’ into his 3-year-old son's ear without getting a response. He realised that something needed to change.”可知,孩子们对电子设备如此上瘾以至于家长说给他们拿巧克力吃,他们都不会有任何的回应。因此,pudding (甜点)可以替换画线词,指的是甜食。故选 A。

3. B 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“He documented his journey as he set about treating nature as a brand to be marketed to young people. The result was *Project Wild Thing*, a film which records the birth of the World Network, a group of organisations with the common goal of getting children out into nature.”可知,David Bond 通过拍一部纪录片来实现他的想法。故选 B。

4. C 标题归纳题。通读全文,根据第二段中的“He documented his journey as he set about treating nature as a brand to be marketed to young people. The result was *Project Wild Thing*, a film which records the birth of the World Network, a group of organisations with the common goal of getting children out into nature.”可知,本文主要讲述了电影制作人 David Bond 为了让孩子们远离屏幕,拍摄自己的旅行,并将自然当作一个品牌,推销给年轻人,则 C 项“把自然推销给年轻人”适合作为本文标题。故选 C。

课后素养评价(二十)

- I. 1. soccer 2. mass 3. continent 4. vehicle 5. deer
II. 1. up 2. to share 3. up 4. with 5. to study 6. it
III. 1. referring to 2. masses of 3. Keeping in touch with
4. picks up 5. fallen asleep
IV. 1. There is no doubt that 2. What was it that
3. were packing to leave; when
4. while you're waiting
V. 1. that/which 2. known 3. styles 4. typically
5. musical 6. plays 7. to improve 8. a 9. its
10. and

VI. 【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

Dear Mike,

I'm glad to know that you are coming to China during summer vacation. The following is a brief introduction about some places of interest that I strongly recommend.

The Great Wall of China is one of the great wonders in the world. Because of its rich history and magnificent appearance, the Great Wall attracts a lot of tourists, scientists, and historians. Besides, the famous West Lake is like a brilliant pearl embedded in the beautiful and fertile shores of East China Sea near the mouth of the Hangzhou Bay, whose view is charming and fascinating enough to make an impression on every visitor.

I'm looking forward to your arrival. There are many other wonderful places here. Wish you a nice journey!

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节 读后续写

The door opened and in came a young man. After seeing us packing our things into our suitcase, he was shocked and angry. I tried to explain what had happened. However, he wouldn't listen to me. He talked with me in a loud voice, making my kids frightened. The kids began to cry. Just at that time my husband returned, with some things bought from the store in his hands. Thinking the young man was unfriendly, he started to quarrel with him.

I didn't know how to deal with the matter but luckily the waitress arrived out of breath. Watching the waitress, all of us stopped talking. She explained that her mother became badly ill last night, which contributed to her fault. After explaining the reason to us, the waitress burst into tears. The young man, my husband and I, even my kids, tried to comfort the waitress. We said sorry to each other. The special experience in someone else's room made me realise forgiveness is a kind of virtue.

课后素养评价(二十一)

- I. 1. D 细节理解题。根据 Han Dynasty 中的内容可知, 汉朝标志着古琴制造及其音乐的重大发展, 因此, 古典乐器爱好者会探索汉墓。故选 D。
2. B 细节理解题。根据 Song Dynasty 中的 "With economic development, a variety of musical cultures emerged to meet the entertainment needs of different social classes." 可知, 经济因素促成了宋代音乐文化的多样性。故选 B。
3. A 细节理解题。根据 Ming Dynasty 中的 "At this time, traditional Chinese operas developed rapidly, promoting the formation of many singing styles." 可知, 明代是中国传统戏曲兴盛的时期。故选 A。
II. 1~5 GADCF

课后素养评价(二十二)

- I. 1. were fished 2. a 3. towards/to 4. fortunately
5. extinction 6. in
II. 1. rather than 2. am scared of 3. cut off 4. due to
5. refer to 6. have an effect on 7. see; as
8. in fear
III. 1. notice; coming on 2. Hearing the news
3. the number of students 4. not only build up our bodies but also reduce air pollution 5. Not everyone has been aware of
IV. 1. C 根据语境可知, “我”看着她静静地在小池塘里游着。watch 意为“观察; 观看”, 符合题意。
2. B 根据下文可知, 这是只受伤的海龟。此处应该是指左上角的黄色外壳不见(missing)了。
3. D 根据上文她左上角的黄色外壳不见了, 她的鳍状肢布满了刀伤和伤疤可知, 它们是不幸的(unfortunate)。
4. D 根据下文的 “careless boaters and fishermen” 可知, 这是一群无辜的海龟, 被粗心的人(careless)人类伤害。
5. C 这些濒临灭绝的海龟因为水污染、(乱丢)垃圾、粗心大意的渔船和渔民而死去(killed)。
6. A 这些濒临灭绝的海龟因为(because of)水污染、乱丢垃圾、粗心大意的渔船和渔民而被杀。
7. B 根据常识可知, “我们”学会了如何减少这个物种的伤亡。lessen 为动词, 意为“减少”。
8. B “我”已意识到“我们”的环境不断遭受破坏, 但(but)“我”从来没能真正有机会看到环境被破坏带来的毁灭性影响, 直到看到那只海龟。
9. A “我”已意识到“我们”的环境不断遭受破坏, 但“我”从来没有真正有机会看到(see)环境破坏后的毁灭性影响, 直到看到那只海龟。
10. D 根据上文的 “sea turtles” 可知, 此处指海龟(turtle)。
11. A 看这些动物的照片无法使“我们”真正感觉到它们遭受的痛苦(pain)。

12. B 根据语境可知,“我”已经目睹了由污染和人类的疏忽造成的伤害(harm)。
13. C “我”试图鼓励“我”的朋友们改变(change)他们的饮食习惯。
14. D 这样做会使“我们”的环境受益。benefit 意为“对……有好处”,符合题意。
15. B 在事情无法挽回之前(before),“我们”要开始拯救环境了。

课后素养评价(二十三)

- I. 1. affects 2. reduce 3. adopted 4. devoted himself to 5. established 6. are released from 7. damage 8. severe 9. lectures 10. floods 11. staff
- II. 1. supplies 2. permission 3. cruelty 4. drought 5. presentation 6. earlier 7. tied 8. beating 9. running 10. repaired
- III. 1. see this kind of products advertised 2. my photograph taken 3. make yourself respected 4. keeps us informed of the latest news 5. have them delivered
- IV. 1. B 细节理解题。根据第四段中的“To test the idea, her team pumped (用泵输送) groundwater from a nearby well into the Wrights River in Nova Scotia.”可知,该团队在项目中让水变得凉爽。故选 B。
2. A 推理判断题。根据第二段中的“Fish can become stressed or even die when the water gets too hot. In rivers, Atlantic salmon and other cold-water species sometimes escape the heat by swimming to cooler zones.”可知,大西洋鲑鱼不喜欢太热的水。故选 A。
3. B 推理判断题。根据第五段的内容和最后一段中的“This method cooled part of the river without needing a pump. The water temperature fell by only a few degrees Celsius this way. But even so, fish were spotted in the cooled flow throughout the summer.”可知,这个项目有效地吸引了各种鱼类,包括大西洋鲑鱼,在热浪来临时,它们在水流中避难。因此,这个项目是有效的。故选 B。
4. C 标题归纳题。根据第一段和第四段的内容以及最后一段中的“This method cooled part of the river without needing a pump. The water temperature fell by only a few degrees Celsius this way. But even so, fish were spotted in the cooled flow throughout the summer.”可知,这篇文章主要介绍了一个保护鱼类免受高温影响的项目。故选 C。

课后素养评价(二十四)

- I. 1. electricity 2. campaign 3. false 4. devices 5. amount 6. average
- II. 1. Concerned 2. from 3. urgent 4. winning 5. On

- III. 1. mistook; for 2. calling on 3. The majority of 4. turn off 5. supplied; with 6. depend on 7. break down 8. takes; into account
- IV. 1. three times as much time and energy as 2. It is because of the delicious local food that 3. take steps to protect the air 4. It is urgent that the government (should) take 5. To avoid; which are different from yours
- V. 1. its 2. the 3. integrating 4. displayed 5. to be impressed 6. images 7. has developed 8. without 9. but 10. hidden

VI. 【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

Dear Bruce,

I'm a volunteer in Saving the Environment Club of my school. Last Saturday, I went to the City Park with some other volunteers.

Some of us put up signs about protecting the environment. It's meaningful to make people know the importance of protecting the environment. Some handed out advertisements. Others cleaned the streets. We also helped clean up the City Park. When we finished all the work, we were very tired. But we felt very happy at the same time.

It's our duty to do something for the environment around us. I think it's fantastic to be a volunteer. What do you think of volunteering? Please write back!

Yours,
Zhang Ya

第二节 读后续写

“Do you think we should ask if we could join the level one group too?” I asked Ann. “I know you won't,” she breathed out. “I won't!” I said to myself, looking at the awesome mountains in the distance. Then we started up the steep and rocky path again, attempting to keep up with the boys. Our bags felt heavier; legs burned; backs hurt; tears threatened to spill over our sweat-covered eyes. I wanted nothing more than to turn back and leave right then and there. But, I couldn't; I didn't want to be someone who gave up easily.

The next days, although extremely tired, we kept on. Ann and I still found ourselves lagging behind the boys. Instead of embarrassment, I felt as though I was gaining more out of the trip than anyone else. As the boys ran, Ann and I hung back and took breaks, drinking water and admiring the deep green valleys from high above. Level two was fun, too. And eventually we made it to the destination. Facing the beautiful views in front of us, I exchanged a glance with Ann, both of us beaming.

测试卷参考答案

单元测试卷(一)

I.

A

1. C 细节理解题。根据最后一则广告中的“speedboat racing”和“but must be able to swim”等字眼可知,如果你想游泳并享受快速且有点危险的运动,应该去 Watersports Club。故选 C。
2. A 细节理解题。根据第一则广告中的“‘There are 10 kilometres of tracks and paths for leisurely rides across farmland and open country.’”可知,如果你想在上半体验一项新的乡村活动,应该去 Riding School,传真是(412) 396-6752。故选 A。
3. D 细节理解题。根据第三则广告中的“‘Our experienced instructors offer one-month courses in deep-sea diving for beginners.’”可知,如果你打算探索海洋深处应该去 Diving Centre,活动时间为 6:30 pm to 8:30 pm, Monday and Friday。故选 D。

B

4. D 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“dividing them into three categories based on how quickly they ate: slow, normal, and fast”可知,按照参与者吃饭的速度,研究者将他们分为吃得慢、正常、快三个类别。故选 D。
5. D 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“‘Fast eaters also saw more weight gain, larger waistlines, and higher blood sugar levels than slow eaters.’”可知,比起吃得慢的人,吃得快的人的体重增加更多、腰围更大、血糖水平也更高,反向推知,吃得慢的人比吃得快的人更健康。故选 D。
6. C 词义猜测题。根据第四段中的“‘when people eat fast they are more likely to overeat’”可知,吃得快可能会让人吃得过多。所以画线词的意思应是“狼吞虎咽地吃”。故选 C。
7. B 段落大意题。根据最后一段的中心句“‘Previous research backs up the weight benefits of slow eating, too.’”及下文内容可知,本段主要讲吃得慢的好处。故选 B。

C

8. A 推理判断题。根据第三段的内容可知, Nadiya Hussain 认为烘焙对思维有益。故选 A。
9. D 细节理解题。根据第四段第一句可知,创造性任务可以帮助人们度过封锁期,因为它们能使人们不再去想那些不开心的事情。故选 D。
10. C 细节理解题。根据第三段第二句可知, The Great British Bake off 是一个电视节目,并且她通过这个电视节目获得了冠军,所以可推测出这个电视节目是关于烹饪的。故选 C。
11. B 推理判断题。根据第一段第三句可知,文章主要围

D

绕烹饪对人们心理健康的益处展开,所以文章试图使读者相信的是“享受烹饪的过程”。故选 B。

12. C 细节理解题。根据第二段第一句可知,在天舟七号之前,有 11 艘宇宙飞船访问过中国空间站。故选 C。
13. A 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“‘Our Tianzhou series has been well developed and improved, and can be fully relied upon.’”可知,庞之浩认为天舟系列货运飞船是非常先进和可靠的。故选 A。
14. C 段落大意题。通读第四段可知,本段主要介绍了运载天舟七号的长征七号火箭的高度、运载量等相关信息。故选 C。
15. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段第二句可知,天舟六号的一些碎片会掉入海中。故选 D。

II. 16~20 ECFAG

- III. 21. A 根据下文的“to have a body check”可知, Imunek 去“医院”做检查。故选 A。
22. C 该空的主语是 students, 宾语是 their school, 此处表示“去”学校, head for 表示“前往”。故选 C。
23. D 此处修饰下文的“a few blocks”, 所以是“仅仅”几个街区。故选 D。
24. B 根据下文的“a strong smoke smell”可知,她“注意”到了一股浓烈的烟味。故选 B。
25. A 根据上文可知, Imunek 突然注意到了浓烟, 所以接下来的动作是“提醒”司机停车。故选 A。
26. D 根据上文的“to ensure”和下文的“of the passengers”可知,靠边停车的目的是保证乘客的“安全”。故选 D。
27. C 根据下文的“help, Imunek and the driver took immediate action”可知,当下情况紧急,没时间去“寻求”帮助。故选 C。
28. B 主语“‘They’”指代 Imunek 和公共汽车司机, 宾语是 all the students, 所以他们俩“引导”所有学生下车。故选 B。
29. A 根据第一段中的“bus”可知,该事情发生在“公共汽车”上,原词复现。故选 A。
30. C 根据上文的“went up in flames(火焰)”可知,公共汽车“着火”了。故选 C。
31. B 根据并列连词“and”前的形容词“amazed”可知,围观的人对没人受伤这件事是心存“感激的”。故选 B。
32. D 根据上文的“the problem with the engine”和下文的“cause”可知,发动机异常是“可能的”原因。故选 D。
33. A 根据上文可知, Imunek 和公共汽车司机救了一车的学生,所以学院和学生家长对她进行“赞赏,表扬”。故选 A。

34. C 根据下文的“her to throw the first ball of a recent game at American Family Field”可知,该队伍“邀请”Imunek 在比赛中投出第一球。故选 C。

35. D 根据下文的“no one was hurt”和上文的“good”可知,Imunek 的“幸福”是没人受伤。故选 D。

IV. 36. to heat 37. with 38. its 39. making 40. foggy
41. simply 42. has expanded 43. tastes 44. a
45. and

V. 【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

Dear friends,

As we all know, we are what we eat. Therefore, it's very important for us to form healthy eating habits. However, bad eating habits are still very common among us students. Some of us often go to school without breakfast; some like to have snacks; some are particular about food, and others eat or drink too much. All these bad habits will surely do harm to our health.

To keep fit, we should have a healthy diet, which generally includes proper amounts of fish, meat, vegetables, fruit as well as main food. Besides, we'd better have meals regularly.

In my opinion, we should try to develop healthy eating habits to build up a strong figure. Only in this way can we have enough energy to study better.

That's all. Thank you!

第二节 读后续写

I knew I had to do something. The white dove and its mate had given me something to look forward to, even in my darkest days. Now I was going to help them in return. I woke up the following morning with a plan. There was only an hour before the doves usually made their visits. I hammered a shelf into the wall next to the rubber tree and covered it with leaves to make it look like a tree. Then Matthew and I stood by the sliding glass door, waiting and hoping.

“It works! The birds are back!” Matthew announced. There they were sitting on top of the shelf, adding some twigs to the new nest despite damage from the strong wind. Three weeks later, we watched three chicks break free from their shells. “Chirp, chirp!” Matthew sang. I held him close and kissed him, feeling more positive and hopeful than I had in months. I realised all around me, life went on. And it was filled with wonders and surprises that I couldn't even imagine.

单元测试卷(二)

I. A

1. C 细节理解题。根据 Dutch Depictions of Extreme

Weather 部分中的“this exhibition focuses on landscapes that highlight extremely cold winters and unusually cool summers”可知,其主要特征是展示了极端寒冷的冬季和凉爽夏季的风景。故选 C。

2. C 细节理解题。根据 Experiments in Art and Technology (E.A.T.)部分中的“This exhibition tells the story of a mid-20th century cooperation between artists and engineers to form the group Experiments in Art and Technology (E.A.T.).”可知,Experiments in Art and Technology (E.A.T.)展示了艺术家和工程师之间的合作。故选 C。

3. D 写作意图题。根据第一段中的“Here are some of the exhibitions that will be held.”可知,本文的目的是介绍即将举行的一些展览。故选 D。

B

4. B 推理判断题。根据第一段中的“When my daughter was diagnosed with a rare disease in 2015, I lost myself in the endless pursuit to save her.”和“We would end up travelling to Philly every year, sometimes many times a year.”可知,作者去费城是为了寻找治愈女儿疾病的方法。故选 B。

5. C 推理判断题。根据第二段中的“But in the summer of 2018, Jordyn had a horrible attack. She hasn't been the same since. She gradually lost her ability to crawl, walk and even sit up on her own. She now struggles to hold her head up and her energy level has dropped too low.”可知,Jordyn 陷入了更糟糕的境地。故选 C。

6. B 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“It's the lie I tell myself that I can keep moving forward.”可知,作者靠欺骗自己继续前进。故选 B。

7. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“Be in the moment and try to give them space when they make a mistake.”可知,作者建议给孩子足够的空间。故选 B。

C

8. B 推理判断题。根据第二段第一句“To begin with, sports teach children life skills.”可知,运动能教会孩子生活技能。紧接着,文中提到“A formal athlete stated, ‘I played soccer in high school and college and found team sports weren't just about winning, but also about developing a solid ethic (行为准则), and learning why that's important.’”,此处引用职业运动员的话,是为了举例说明运动是如何教会孩子生活技能的,所以这是一个具体的例子。故选 B。

9. A 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“Furthermore, a research group of the University of California said, ... kids playing highly competitive sports tend to enjoy life instead of doing something else like watching TV.”可知,大多数参与者对运动是持支持态度的,他们喜欢运动并热爱生活。故选 A。

10. C 词义猜测题。根据画线单词上文“However, the time spent is not ‘robbing’ kids of their childhood, but offers unique opportunities. Athletes can get success to live their dream life by playing sports. Even though sports are time-consuming...”可知,虽然有人认为运动耗时,但文中认为这并没有剥夺孩子的童年,反而提供了机会。再结合“unique opportunities”可知,此处想表达的是运动提供了“独特”的机会。因此,“distinctive”在此处的意思和“独特的”相近。故选 C。
11. D 主旨大意题。根据第一段第三句和最后一段的内容以及全文内容可知,文章主要讨论的是孩子做运动的好处。故选 D。

D

12. A 细节理解题。根据第一段的内容可知,随着老年人口的增加,对护理服务的需求也会增加。故选 A。
13. C 推理判断题。根据第二段第二句可知,目前护理机器人的坚硬外部结构使它们无法安全、轻松地与人类交流。这意味着如今的护理机器人并不完美,故选 C。
14. A 细节理解题。根据第三段第一、二句可知,是一种特殊的材料使得新型机器人能够改变形状,故选 A。
15. D 标题归纳题。根据第一段的内容、第二段第一句和第三段最后一句可知,文章主要介绍了随着老年人口的增加,对护理的需求增加,而目前的护理机器人存在不足。但材料科学的进步使得可以用特殊材料生产出新型软机器人,且普渡大学的研究人员开发了一种新的设计方法,利用 3D 打印机使软机器人的设计和生产变得容易,这种机器人有望用于护理老年人。所以 D 项“用 3D 打印机制造的机器人将护理老年人”最适合作为标题。故选 D。
28. D 根据下文的“walked down to her house with my friend”可知,这位老妇人告诉了“我”她的地址(address)。故选 D。
29. A 根据下文的“I decided to return the favour”可知,一个月后的一个晚上,“我”想起了(remembered)这位老妇人的善行,“我”决定为她做一点事情。故选 A。
30. C 根据下文的“think that I was a bad man who poisoned cookies”可知,“我”为她做了很多饼干(cookies)。故选 C。
31. D 根据下文的“she wouldn’t remember me or think that I was a bad man who poisoned cookies”可知,“我”担心(worried)她不记得“我”或把“我”当成坏人。故选 D。
32. B 根据下文的“She was so happy, and she hugged me and kissed me...”可知,事实证明“我”的想法完全(completely)错误,她看到“我”很高兴并热情地拥抱、亲吻了“我”。故选 B。
33. B 根据下文的“that someone would do something like that”可知,“我”的做法让她感到很惊讶(surprised)。故选 B。
34. D 根据下文的“told my mum on the phone”可知,这位老妇人打电话(called)给“我”妈妈。故选 D。
35. A 根据下文的“because she was so touched”可知,她感动得哭了(cried)。故选 A。
- IV. 36. eighth 37. which 38. making 39. as 40. when
41. be eaten 42. customs 43. boiled 44. usually
45. sweeping

V. 【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

The Lantern Festival is a traditional festival in China. It falls on the fifteenth day of the first month of the Chinese lunar calendar. As every Chinese person knows, families get together on the day of the festival and eat tangyuan. In the evening, people go out to view the bright and colourful lanterns, which is relaxing and pleasant. In some parts of China, people take part in activities, such as guessing riddles, walking on stilts and doing lion dancing.

On the whole, the Lantern Festival is an important festival in China, marking the end of the Spring Festival.

第二节 读后续写

I suppose that is why I fight so hard to help the children now living in orphanages. As is known to us all, most teenage boys come out from there with a very hard and offensive attitude against the world. It is true love and kindness that they are lacking in. Luckily, the gifts we send them let them know that they have not been forgotten. They will change for the better seeing someone appreciate them in the world. Hopefully, most of them will never hurt anyone because of the kindness shown to them by

II. 16~20 DFAGE

- III. 21. B 根据上文的“a particularly cold and windy day”可知,天气非常寒冷(freezing)。故选 B。
22. A 根据上文的“forget my hat and scarf”可知,在这么冷的天气里没有戴帽子和围巾,“我”的脸被冻得通红(red)。故选 A。
23. C 根据下文的“asked if I would like a ride”可知,一位老妇人开车(drove)到“我”身旁,问“我”是否需要搭车。故选 C。
24. D 根据上文的“I was walking home from school...”可知,“我”是在放学回家(home)的路上。故选 D。
25. A 根据下文的“melted (融化) away the thought”可知,这位老妇人温暖的(warm)笑容打消了“我”原有的想法。故选 A。
26. C 根据上文内容可知,“我”与这位老妇人素不相识,此处是说她温暖的的笑容打消了“我”不应该与陌生人(strangers)说话的想法。故选 C。
27. B 通过聊天“我”发现她是如此好的一个人。“such+a(n)+形容词+单数名词”为固定结构,表示“如此……的一个……”。故选 B。

those of us who care. Similarly, if it works, we will also become “heroes”.

Well, who would have ever thought that anyone could become a hero? What exactly is a hero? Now we have made it clear that being a hero is no big deal. Anyone possibly saves a life, just by being kind and polite to others. If so, our politeness or kindness shown must be felt by people. All in all, what is the best of all is that opportunities to become a hero are accessible to whoever wishes to wear such an honour.

单元测试卷(三)

I.

A

1. D 细节理解题。根据 **The Terracotta Army** 中的 “It was in 1974 that some farmers who were digging a well discovered one of the best archeological sites on this planet.” 可知, 首先发现兵马俑的是农民。故选 D。
2. C 细节理解题。根据 **Jiuzhai Valley** 中的 “Located in southwest China in the mountains of Sichuan Province, Jiuzhai Valley is a beautiful place with waterfalls, villages, trails, and clear icy lakes in colours of green and blue.” 可知, 九寨沟是四大旅游胜地中唯一的自然景观。故选 C。
3. B 推理判断题。根据 **The Terracotta Army** 中的 “Along with the Great Wall, it became the World Cultural Heritage in 1987.” 可知, 长城和兵马俑被列为世界文化遗产; 根据 **The Forbidden City** 中的 “The Forbidden City was also the imperial (皇帝的) palace of the Ming and Qing dynasties. 24 emperors lived there. Now it is known as the Palace Museum and is the World Cultural Heritage.” 可知, 故宫也被列为世界文化遗产。综上所述可知, 文中提到了三处世界文化遗产。故选 B。

B

4. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中的 “When Thomas Panek lost his eyesight more than 25 years ago...” 可知, 25 年前, Panek 失明了。故选 B。
5. C 细节理解题。根据第五段的内容可知, 当他们冲向终点时, Panek 成为第一个在狗狗引导下完成该比赛的盲人选手, 由此可知, Gus 是一只导盲犬。故选 C。
6. A 推理判断题。根据文章主要讲述了 Panek 在失明后利用各种方法重拾自己对跑步的热爱, 并在导盲犬的帮助下坚持跑步的故事, 尤其是根据第二段中的 “But he did manage to keep his dream alive—with the help from human guides who assisted him on each run.” 及第四段中的 “Not only did Panek rediscover his love for running, but, along the way, he founded Guiding Eyes for the Blind, an organisation dedicated to providing service dogs for the visually damaged.” 可推知, Panek 是一个坚定且积极的人。故选 A。

7. B 主旨大意题。文章讲述了 Panek 失明后, 在导盲犬的帮助下依然坚持跑步, 最终以 2 小时 20 多分钟的时间跑完了纽约半程马拉松, 成为第一位由导盲犬带领完成这一比赛的盲人赛跑者。是他的坚持不懈, 给他带来了成功。由此可知, 本文主要告诉了我们一个道理: 有志者, 事竟成。故选 B。

C

8. D 细节理解题。根据第二段中的 “flexibility exercise helps the human body in general or its parts in particular to be able to reach farther and bend better” 可知, 柔韧性运动是一种拉伸类运动, 体操属于该运动。故选 D。
9. A 推理判断题。根据第四段第四句可知, 步行的人不那么关心别人, 喜欢在生活中享受孤独。故选 A。
10. A 推理判断题。根据第四段中的 “However, according to Mind Lab, 61 percent of adults are fond of helping others regardless of their choice of sports.” 可知, 作者提到 Mind Lab 的调查是为了与上文的结论形成对比。故选 A。
11. D 标题归纳题。根据第三段第二句、第四段第一句和最后一段的内容可知, 文章主要介绍了运动的选择和个人特点之间的联系。所以 D 项最适合作为文章标题。故选 D。

D

12. A 推理判断题。根据第二段第一句可知, 研究人员收集和研究了近 8 000 人的信息, 由此可推知, 他们是通过分析大量资料得出结论的。故选 A。
13. B 细节理解题。根据第三段中的 “Our findings strongly suggest that, when it comes to depression, being physically active has the potential to remove the added risk of future episodes in individuals who are genetically risky...” 和 “On average, about 35 additional minutes of physical activity each day may help people to reduce their risk and protect against future depression episodes.” 可知, 研究表明体育锻炼可以帮助人们降低患抑郁症的风险并防止未来抑郁症的发作。故选 B。
14. D 词义猜测题。根据上文的 “Depression is a common mental illness globally, with more than 264 million people affected.” 和下文的 “and that underlines the need for effective approaches that can impact as many people as possible...” 可知, 抑郁症是一种常见的心理疾病, 需要采取有效的方法解决。由此可推测画线词的意思是 “常见的; 普遍的”, 和 common 意思相近。故选 D。
15. B 推理判断题。纵观全文, 尤其是第一段中的 “It could help fight depression, even if people have a genetic risk, new research shows.” 可知, 文章主要介绍了一项关于锻炼有助于减轻和预防抑郁症的研究。由此可知, 文章的写作目的是介绍一项科学研究。故选 B。

II. 16~20 DEFGC

- III. 21. B 根据上文的“It was a perfect tackle (阻截) for a rugby (英式橄榄球) game.”可知,作者看到后欢呼。故选 B。
22. D 根据下文的“another player attacked Mae and she fell”可知,当他们在争夺橄榄球时,另一个球员袭击了 Mae,她摔倒了。故选 D。
23. C 根据上文的“Mae got up”和下文的“the game went well”可知,Mae 站起来继续比赛,比赛进行得很顺利。故选 C。
24. A 根据上文的“the game went well”可知,比赛进行得很顺利,所以作者感到如释重负。故选 A。
25. B 根据下文的“I did not like the sport”可知,作者个人不喜欢这项运动,空格处意为“就我个人而言”。故选 B。
26. D 根据上文的“the game was violent (激烈的)”可知,比赛很激烈,而且在所有学校运动中受伤人数最多。故选 D。
27. B 根据下文的“full of confidence”可知,Mae 很坚定,充满信心。故选 B。
28. C 根据下文的“at 170 cm”可知,她很高。故选 C。
29. A 根据下文的“till she turned fifteen”可知,如果等到十五岁,男孩子们就会比她高。故选 A。
30. D 根据下文的“over her and be stronger than her”可知,如果等到十五岁,男孩子们就会比她高,比她强壮。故选 D。
31. A 根据下文的“for her to do well in this sport”可知,她认为这可能是她在这项运动中取得好成绩的唯一机会。故选 A。
32. C 根据下文的“I watched all her matches.”可知,被她的决心所感动,作者最终屈服了。故选 C。
33. C 根据上文的“I watched all her matches.”可知,作者希望自己去观看她的比赛能鼓励她,空格处意为“出席”。故选 C。
34. A 根据下文的“for not giving up the sport”可知,作者为她没有放弃这项运动而感到骄傲。故选 A。
35. B 上下文为转折关系,应用 although 引导让步状语从句。故选 B。
- IV. 36. deaths 37. for 38. better 39. effective 40. and 41. who 42. walking 43. fitness 44. where 45. are
- V. 【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

Dear Chris,

I'm writing to inform you of the upcoming volleyball game that you are supposed to prepare for.

The game is scheduled to be held in the newly built stadium of our school next Friday afternoon. As a member of the team, you should be well prepared for it. Firstly, please come up with a workout schedule and stick to it so

that you can get in shape soon. Secondly, you should attend the team training sessions and meetings with the teammates to make progress together.

Since our school attaches great importance to this game, I hope we can devote ourselves to becoming a stronger team and beat our opponent.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 读后续写

Hearing a girl's voice, the three boys felt surprised at first. One of the boys looked my daughter up and down for a few seconds. Then with a bright smile on his face, he asked, “Are you interested in joining us?” My daughter's eyes glittered with delight on hearing this. Together, they collected branches, sticks and leaves and busied themselves building a wooden house. Obviously, they were enjoying themselves. Watching them, I couldn't help thinking woods and kids just belonged together. Time passed quickly. It was almost dark before we finally came back.

When we happily got home at dusk, my dad and son were waiting for us worriedly. I apologised for our coming back so late, but my daughter looked excited. “I have so much fun in our woods today and there are so many secret play areas!” she told her brother proudly. Her brother was so jealous of her that we promised to take him adventuring the next morning. Sensing children's happiness, my uncertainty about moving to the new house finally gave way to a feeling of satisfaction. Anyway, we are in our new home, with our new woods to explore.

阶段测试卷

I.

A

1. C 细节理解题。根据 Temple Fair Day 中的“Price: Free”可知,庙会日可以免费参加。故选 C。
2. B 细节理解题。根据 March 3rd Festival 中的“The festival features a lot of ethnic minority homemade food.”可知,在三月三那天,游客可以品尝家庭自制食物。故选 B。
3. A 细节理解题。根据 Liuzhou Marathon Festival 中的“Time: April”可知,柳州马拉松节在 4 月举办。故选 A。

B

4. C 细节理解题。根据第二段的内容可知,SpaceX 正在研究的是将二氧化碳转化为燃料。故选 C。
5. A 细节理解题。根据第四段中的“the carbon atoms (原子) in CO₂ and the hydrogen (氢) atoms in water can be combined to make methane (甲烷) or ethanol (乙醇). They could be used as fuel. If we do this on Mars, energy from the sun might be used as a catalyst (催化

剂)”可知,本段讲述了把二氧化碳转化为燃料的相关化学原理。故选 A。

6. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“The idea will also make space travel more eco-friendly.”可知,这个想法使太空旅行更加环保。所以 SpaceX 将二氧化碳转化为燃料的想法对环境有好处。故选 D。

7. A 标题归纳题。根据全文内容,尤其是第二、三段的内容可知,文章主要介绍了 SpaceX 正在研究如何将空气中的二氧化碳转化为火箭燃料,如果能成功,该燃料将用于火星到地球的旅行。所以 A 项“使用二氧化碳参观太空”适合作为文章标题。故选 A。

C

8. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“I didn’t have any plans for what I wanted to do later in life”可知,作者在高中第一天没有为将来做计划。故选 B。

9. C 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“One day, after a boring science class, he talked to me. ‘You can do better,’ he said seriously. ‘You just need to put in some effort.’ His words made me think.”可知,Alex 注意到了作者对学习缺乏兴趣,激励他更加努力,这使得作者的态度发生了转变。故选 C。

10. D 细节理解题。根据第四段中的“One day, while we were working on a science problem, I had a moment of understanding.”可知,当作者与 Alex 一起解决一个科学问题时,他的观点发生了变化——他意识到了学习的价值。故选 D。

11. A 标题归纳题。根据第一段的内容以及最后一段中的“Now, I’m thankful for that moment when I realised how important learning is and for Alex’s help.”可知,本文讲述了作者在刚上高中时对学习缺乏重视,同时也没有对未来的规划,但在好友 Alex 的鼓励和帮助下,他逐渐认识到学习的重要性,开始享受探索新知的过程,并为自己的未来积极规划。所以“爱上学习之旅”适合作为本文的标题。故选 A。

D

12. D 推理判断题。根据第一、二段的内容可知,作者先提到旅行是最令人兴奋的经历之一,然后将马可·波罗和张骞的旅行经历作为例子,想象他们踏上异国土地的美妙感受。由此推知,作者提到两人是为了表明旅行是一种奇妙的体验。故选 D。

13. B 推理判断题。根据第三段的内容可知,当旅行变成一种生活方式时,人们可能对旅行中发生的事早已有预期,但初次旅行会让人的好奇得以满足,使人兴奋。由此可知,作者说这句话是指初次旅行时人们渴望满足自己的好奇心。故选 B。

14. C 词义猜测题。根据前面表示让步关系的“Although”和画线词的下文“it’s also educational. We may not know that we are getting education, but we still are”可知,此处指旅行不仅仅是为了娱乐,画线部

分意为“娱乐;消遣”,与 fun 意思相近。故选 C。

15. A 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段中的“it’s also educational”和最后一段中的“One of the lessons we learn is undoubtedly a moral one. As we get to know foreign places, we come to understand that there are many different ways to live, and that the way we live isn’t necessarily the best way.”可知,作者认为出国旅行可以提升人们对文化的理解,以更加开放的心态对待不同的文化。故选 A。

II. 16~20 EGACD

III. 21. B 根据下文的“with electronic screens of all sizes”可知,此处表达的意思是生活中充斥着电子屏幕,即被它们占据。故选 B。

22. C 根据上文的“They attract our attention like magnets (磁铁)...”和下文的“us from the world of books”可知,电子屏幕吸引了人们的注意力,由此可推断出这导致人们与书籍世界之间的距离变大,即远离书籍。故选 C。

23. D 根据下文的“physical tiredness and emotional burdens”以及“from school”可知,这里指的是来自学校的学业压力。故选 D。

24. A 根据上文的“I had to watch short”可知,通过观看东西来分散注意力,结合常识,在电子设备上最可能观看的是视频。故选 A。

25. B 根据下文的“a book called *The Grapes of Wrath* by a US writer”可知,这里是说作者偶然遇到了这本书,改变了之前的状态。故选 B。

26. A 根据上文的“I felt like being hit”和下文的“on my head”可知,这本书给作者的冲击很大,感觉像是被重重地击中了头部,应用 hard 形容这种强烈的感受。故选 A。

27. C 根据下文的“survival challenges”可知,他们面对的挑战是严峻的。故选 C。

28. D 根据上文的“Although the characters in the book face 27 survival challenges, they still try to live in hard times and struggle for their dreams.”可知,这是一种积极向上的精神。故选 D。

29. C 根据上文的“spirit deeply inspired me”和下文的“my confidence in the future”可知,作者受到激励且生活状态发生改变,由此可以推断出这里是指作者重新获得了对未来的信心。故选 C。

30. D 根据下文的“making films”可知,这是作者的一个梦想或目标。故选 D。

31. A 根据上文的“this book also gave me creative”可知,这本书给予了作者创作方面的灵感。故选 A。

32. B 根据上文的“the deep human nature”和下文的“within opened a door to the hall of art for me”可知,这里是指书中展示或体现了深刻的人性。故选 B。

33. B 根据上文的“reading can not only”和下文的“the

spirit”可知,阅读能够滋养或安慰人的心灵。故选 B。

34. D 根据下文的“like this book”可知,作者从这本书中收获颇多,这里将这本书比喻为宝藏。故选 D。

35. A 根据下文的“choices between books and screens”可知,作者鼓励大家多读书,少受屏幕干扰,这是一种明智的选择。故选 A。

IV. 36. walls 37. an 38. is considered 39. itself
40. which 41. to protect 42. with 43. depends
44. because/since 45. offering

V.【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

Green Travel

There are many ways we can choose from to travel to and from school. As is shown in the pie chart, the most popular transportation among students is cycling, accounting for 50%. Private cars come in second place with 35%, while walking only makes up 10%. Only a small percentage of students choose shared bicycles or public transportation.

While it's great to see a high percentage of students using bicycles, we should also consider the impact of private cars on the environment. Cars give out harmful gases that contribute to air pollution and climate change.

From my point of view, we should try to reduce our dependence on cars and encourage the use of more environment-friendly transportation methods. Small changes in our daily lives can make a big difference.

第二节 读后续写

When she looked up, it was the coach of their team, Betty Jones. It was then that Jasmine twitched her mouth with tears and sweat on her face and told her that, she couldn't move an inch. No sooner had she uttered the last syllable than Betty gently stroked her head. “Do you still remember the questions that I asked you the other day?” Betty encouraged her, adding, “Confronted with tiredness, you are supposed to beat yourself with determination as well as persistence, which should be your ultimate goal of running.” With her words echoing in her ears, Jasmine plucked up courage to give it a try, determined and motivated!

Jasmine took a deep breath and suddenly felt full of energy. Puffing and panting, she dragged her legs with all her strength, moving towards the finishing line. With her heart thumping furiously and pulse racing, she dashed as swiftly as she could in the last 50 metres. Instantly she reached the finishing line, and thunderous applause erupted. Betty embraced her in a big hug. It was then that Jasmine shed tears of joy mingled with appreciation. Had it not been for the case, she wouldn't have realised the goal

that she was running for—beating herself with steely will and determination.

单元测试卷(四)

I.

A

1. B 细节理解题。文章最后一句话提到,戛纳电影节最著名的奖项“金棕榈奖(Golden Palm)”有时可由一年中的多部影片共同获得。故选 B。
2. D 细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句“Recently, a new award has been added, the San Marco Award for the best film.”可知选 D。
3. C 细节理解题。根据 Berlin International Film Festival 部分中的最后一句可知,柏林国际电影节的奖项名叫金熊奖和银熊奖,这是因为熊是柏林的象征。故选 C。

B

4. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“He loved everything in the sea, but sharks the most”和第二段中的“Stewart spent his life studying and photographing sharks and other sea creatures, and creating films.”可知,Rob Stewart 对海洋里的一切感兴趣,尤其是鲨鱼。故选 B。
5. A 细节理解题。根据第四段中的“When Stewart found out about the finning, he tried to end it. As an experienced diver and skilled cinematographer, he was able to raise awareness of the problem by filming sharks in their natural environment.”可知,Rob Stewart 通过拍摄在自然环境下生存的鲨鱼使人们了解鲨鱼的困境。故选 A。
6. B 推理判断题。根据第五段的内容可推知,Rob Stewart 为保护鲨鱼所做的努力颇有成效。故选 B。
7. C 句意理解题。根据最后一段的内容以及第三段中的“Knowing that about 25% of shark species were endangered and sharks might soon be extinct, Stewart worked hard to raise awareness of people about sharks' key role in nature.”可知,在 Stewart 看到的世界中,有四分之一的鲨鱼种类濒临灭绝。故选 C。

C

8. D 细节理解题。根据第二段的内容可知,“人工智能的进步提升了机器人的能力”是投资者对机器人领域越来越感兴趣的原因。故选 D。
9. C 细节理解题。根据第三段第二、三句可知,“多模态”人工智能模型对机器人的一个关键好处是改善与现实世界的交互。故选 C。
10. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段最后一句可知,社会对机器人的看法可能会从担忧工作岗位被机器人取代转变为使用机器人是出于经济上的必要。故选 A。
11. B 写作意图题。根据第一段第二句和第二段最后一句可知,本文的主要目的是解释人工智能对机器人技术的影响和未来潜力。故选 B。

D

12. B 推理判断题。根据第二段中的“Additionally, people who believe college athletes should be paid state that paying college athletes will actually encourage them to remain in college longer and not turn professionals as quickly...”可知,大学运动员被给予报酬后,可能倾向于继续为大学效力。故选 B。
13. A 词义猜测题。根据第三段中的“if players become unhappy that certain teammates are making more money than they are”可推知,当队友之间因为收入不同而产生不愉快时,就会影响到团队之间的团结和友谊,由此可推知“camaraderie”与“friendship”意思相近,表示“友情;同事情谊”。故选 A。
14. B 细节理解题。根据第三段第一句可知,持反对意见的人们认为给大学运动员支付薪酬会对大学体育造成损害。故选 B。
15. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段第一句可知,作者认为负面影响大于正面影响,也就是说作者不支持给大学运动员支付薪酬。故选 C。

II. 16~20 DEABF

- III. 21. B 根据下文的“Florida is famous for golf.”可知,作者的丈夫要去佛罗里达打高尔夫球。故选 B。
22. B 根据上文的“We are so busy every day with our work.”可知,作者觉得每天工作都很忙,应该选择一个近一点的地方。故选 B。
23. A 根据下文的“What really got me about it was the list I'd 26 on the very first page—Things I'm Going To Do. But until now I haven't done a third of them!”可知,通过翻看自己之前的心愿清单,作者理解了丈夫的想法,因此用 dream 呼应“Things I'm Going To Do”,表示去佛罗里达打高尔夫球是丈夫一直以来的梦想。故选 A。
24. A 根据下文的“What really got me about it was the list I'd 26 on the very first page—Things I'm Going To Do. But until now I haven't done a third of them!”可知,通过翻看自己之前的心愿清单,作者确实理解了丈夫想去佛罗里达打高尔夫球的梦想。故选 A。
25. D 根据下文的“a diary of mine from my teenage years”可知,作者发现了自己十几岁时的一本日记。故选 D。
26. C 根据上文的“the list”可知,作者制作了这份清单。故选 C。
27. D 根据上文的“One day, my husband suddenly decided to play 21 in Florida.”可知,作者的丈夫杰克谈到去佛罗里达打高尔夫球。故选 D。
28. C 根据上文的“What really got me about it was the list I'd 26 on the very first page—Things I'm Going To Do.”可知,清单上列举着作者想要完成的事情,此处表示作者有很多事要完成。故选 C。
29. B 根据下文的“I was sixteen”可知,当作者 16 岁时,

作者有很多事情想做。故选 B。

30. C 根据上文的“But always because of some reasons...”可知,作者的计划总是因为一些原因未能执行。故选 C。
31. A 根据下文的“Now let's draw up all our life lists and have them 32 one by one together.”可知,作者认为去执行一个又一个人生清单中的事会让生活不带有遗憾。故选 A。
32. D 根据下文的“one by one together”可知,作者去执行一个又一个人生清单中的事。故选 D。
33. A 根据上文的“our journey to Florida”可知,作者和丈夫的旅行是通过制订一个又一个人的人生清单并且去执行开始的。故选 A。
34. B 根据上文的“After many years, our plans were all finished.”可知,经过了多年时间,作者最终明白了生活的秘诀。故选 B。
35. C 根据下文的“If you're in too much of a hurry, you need to stop, or you will fly past all the things that are the most fun.”可知,作者明白了生活的秘诀是慢下来。故选 C。

- IV. 36. an 37. will be staged 38. novels 39. his
40. which 41. offering 42. combination 43. how
44. into 45. wider

V. 【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

I am going to introduce a movie, *The Million Pound Note*, to you. It describes a fortuitous adventure of Henry Adams, a poor American lad in London. Two rich men in London had a bet on him and wanted to see what would become of him a month later if they gave him a million pound bank note which couldn't be cashed. A month later, Henry wasn't starved or arrested, but became a millionaire. What's more, he even won the love of a pretty lady.

Through humorous and sarcastic language, the movie successfully gave us the wonderful story. I think the movie is well worth watching.

第二节 读后续写

But no more helicopters came and it was getting dark again. Immediately, an absolute darkness ruled the forest. Jane, exhausted and scared, lay down near a stone, missing her family at a distance. All the fantastic memory crowded in on her and she couldn't help crying, “Hadn't I quarrelled with Tom, walked away and climbed to the high place, I wouldn't be trapped in this awful place, confronted with the danger of dying.” She regretted with endless anxiety, and then became sleepy with shining tears in her eyes.

It was daybreak when Jane woke up. Weak as she was, she struggled to her feet, continuing searching for

assistance. To her great joy, a helicopter was flying overhead again and again. Eager and excited, she flagged her yellow blouse and spared no effort to yell so as to attract others' attention. Fortunately, she was eventually noticed and brought into the helicopter. There, she saw her husband, a man staring at her, wearing an expression of relief. As tightly as possible, she hugged him and was too thrilled to say anything. Besides, they agreed never to quarrel again, determining to live the life to the fullest.

单元测试卷(五)

I. A

1. C 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“‘They became the sixteenth royal couple to celebrate their marriage at Windsor Castle since 1863.’可知,自从1863年以来,温莎城堡见证了16次皇家婚礼。故选C。”
2. A 细节理解题。根据第二段的内容可知,在温莎城堡里游客每天可以看到皇家收藏的很多著名艺术家的作品。故选A。”
3. B 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“... the burial place of 10 kings including Henry VIII and Charles I, and one of the finest examples of Gothic architecture in England.”可知,St George's Chapel里有很多哥特式建筑,建筑师对这样的建筑可能最感兴趣。故选B。”

B

4. A 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“‘They were quiet and polite, eyes bright with excitement. Watching this, my mind flashed back to a day I would never forget.’可知,看到孩子们收礼物的场景,作者想起来自己童年时的故事。故选A。”
5. D 推理判断题。根据第二段中的“‘My father drove a food delivery truck and was on the road for days at a time.’可知,作者的父亲开着一辆送餐车,一连几天都在路上。由此推断父亲工作很努力;结合第三段中的“‘I hope you like your toy,’ my father said, kneeling down and holding me close. I felt the warmth of his body, as if in giving me this toy he was also giving me a part of himself.”可知,父亲跪下来紧紧地抱着作者,作者感觉到好像父亲给他这个玩具的同时,也把自己的一部分给了他,由此推知父亲很会关心人。综合以上信息可知,父亲工作努力并且会关心人。故选D。”
6. B 细节理解题。根据第四段中的“‘I did really well in high school. Every good grade was a thank-you to my parents for all they'd done for me.’可知,作者在高中表现出色,每一次好成绩都是对父母为自己所做一切的感谢,由此可知,作者通过努力学习提高学习成绩来回报父母。故选B。”
7. D 标题归纳题。根据第一段中的“‘They were quiet and polite, eyes bright with excitement. Watching this, my mind flashed back to a day I would never forget.’可知,

文章开篇点明作者在厄瓜多尔一个社区为孩子们发放礼物,结合下文作者回忆自己童年时收到父亲的礼物——一个塑料牛仔,珍惜教育机会,用优异成绩回报父母,最后学有所成,创建了非营利组织“Toys for Ecuador”的故事,所以D项与文章内容吻合,且引出了本文作者回忆过去的经历,适合作为本文的最佳标题。故选D。”

C

8. C 写作意图题。根据第一段的内容可知,作者写第一段的目的是吸引读者对时光旅行的注意。故选C。”
9. A 推理判断题。根据第四段中的“‘Einstein introduced two ideas that have led to theories about the possibility of time travel.’可推知,爱因斯坦的观点导致了关于时光旅行可能性的理论,说明爱因斯坦会同意A选项“时光旅行在未来是可能的”的说法。故选A。”
10. B 段落大意题。根据倒数第二段的内容可知,倒数第二段主要介绍了关于时光旅行的不同作品。故选B。”
11. D 观点态度题。根据最后一段的内容可知,作者对于时空旅行是充满希望的。故选D。”

D

12. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“‘Wi-Fi should not be provided on high-speed trains, as it might harm communication signals (信号) of trains and would also cost a lot in keeping trains in good condition.’可知,高铁上提供Wi-Fi会使得保持火车运行状态良好的成本提高。故选B。”
13. D 词义猜测题。根据画线词所在句可知,“That”指代前文,即前文对王的部分观点表示同意,认为王的观点是合理的、有理有据的。D项“证明其合理”符合句意。故选D。”
14. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“‘The bus companies have been forced to improve their services to survive.’可知,公共汽车上提供Wi-Fi是为了在市场竞争中生存下来。由此可推知,在公共汽车上装Wi-Fi是为了吸引更多的乘客。故选A。”
15. C 观点态度题。根据最后一段最后一句可知,作者认为不应该完全不提供Wi-Fi,而是应该适当引导,让乘客不要沉迷于手机。由此可推知,作者的态度是客观的、就事论事的。故选C。”

II. 16~20 CEGFD

- III. 21. D 根据下文的“her recent weeklong adventure to the Boundary Waters Canoe Area Wilderness with three childhood friends”可知,这是Julia刚刚经历的事。故选D。”
22. C 根据最后一段中Julia说的话可知,这次经历很完美。故选C。”
23. A 根据上文的“won an essay contest”可知,Julia获得的奖励是一次为期五天的野营历险。故选A。”
24. B 根据语境和常识可知,参加历险的是四个青少年,青少年出去参加活动一般会需要父母的许可或陪伴,

故此处应是父母不得跟随。故选 B。

25. A 根据语境可知,参加历险的是四个青少年,且父母不得跟随,所以要想征得父母同意是富有挑战性的。故选 A。

26. C 根据语境和上文的“getting their approval”可知,此处指她们最终得到了父母的许可。故选 C。

27. A 根据语境可知,她们 6 月 10 号抵达 Ely 培训之后,第二天一早就动身了。set out“出发,动身”符合题意。故选 A。

28. C 根据语境和下文的“getting up early every morning, going boating by noon, then having lunch at the campsite”可知,每天早起、划船等是常规的活动,已经形成了固定行程。故选 C。

29. B 根据空前的“having lunch at the campsite”可知,“swinging, reading, talking, and napping”是午饭之后的活动。故选 B。

30. D 根据上文的“its aim is to get kids away from technology.”可知,本次活动就是一次远离科技设备的野营历险。故选 D。

31. B 根据语境可知,由于没有携带手机,所以 Anna 不太担心日常琐事。故选 B。

32. B 根据语境可知,总的来说,大家在本次活动中一直在聊具体的事情和想法。故选 B。

33. D 根据语境可知,大家既没有想家也没有挨饿,但是在等待雷暴过去的时候,大家都承认有些紧张。admittedly 意为“诚然,无可否认”。故选 D。

34. B 根据语境可知,在本次历险中,大家的精神状态有很大的改善。故选 B。

35. A 根据语境和上文的“its aim is to get kids away from technology.”可知,这次经历让大家远离(技术设备)。get away“摆脱,逃离”符合语境。故选 A。

IV. 36. to make 37. sitting 38. the

39. has been included 40. were welcomed

41. However 42. Faced 43. who 44. introduce

45. cultural

V. 【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

Located in Qinhuangdao, Hebei Province, Coastal National Forest Park is an incredible tourist attraction in China. It is a park best known for its thick forest and abundance of rare animals, especially varieties of birds. Covering an area of more than 1,600 hectares, the park is home to over 380 varieties of birds, which account for more than 90% of the whole amount of bird kinds in Hebei Province. It appeals to tourists from all over the world with its breathtaking beauty.

Coastal National Forest Park is thought to be a must for bird watchers. Taking a walk in such a forest is not just a time for relaxation. You will find your trip here enjoyable and rewarding.

第二节 读后续写

At the Championship, he was excited to have a chance to show off his skills. When the competition started, everyone made all their efforts to play best. Steve also tried all means to play but just then he realised that he couldn't make it. That was because he had got used to using cheats and tricks. Although he was a good player, without his usual tricks, he could not make it to beat anyone. He felt awkward. Soon he had to leave the competition. He sat there, sad and ashamed.

Finally the competition ended and the champion's name was called out. Steve was surprised to know that it was the “poor” boy Tom who won the title. Steve couldn't believe it. After all, he had always beaten Tom before. Then he thought a lot and realised Tom had learned quite a lot from failures and made great progress. From then on, Steve decided to give up the desire of winning all the time. He was quite happy to lose sometimes, because that was when he would learn and improve his skills.

单元测试卷(六)

I.

A

1. B 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“In addition to looking after the animals' needs, volunteers also play an important role in welcoming visitors at the entrance and addressing any questions they may have about the shelter or its inhabitants.”可知,除了照顾动物外,志愿者们还要在入口处欢迎来访者,并回答来访者关于救助中心或那里的动物的任何问题,也就是要和访客沟通。故选 B。

2. B 推理判断题。根据 Requirements 部分中的“Applicants must be at least 15 years old and enrolled in high school or above by the programme start date.”“Speaking English is a basic requirement.”“There are no nationality restrictions.”可知,志愿者无国籍限制,要求年龄在 15 岁及以上、高中及以上学历且会说英语,由此推知,“来自加拿大的一个大学生”符合要求。故选 B。

3. C 细节理解题。根据 Programme Fees 部分中的表格内容可知,该志愿者项目三周的费用是 900 美元。再结合表格下文的“Booking payments (15%)”可知,志愿者需要交纳 15% 的订金。由此可知,申请成为为期三周的志愿者,需要缴纳 $900 \times 15\% = 135$ 美元的预约费。故选 C。

B

4. B 推理判断题。根据第一段的内容可知,第一段中提到 Nabilah 的日常习惯是为了展示她对工作的热情。故选 B。

5. D 细节理解题。根据第二段中的““They're made by pressing real leaves into the clay and making a unique

imprint,' says Nabilah. 'I take inspiration from nature—the rainforest is my supermarket.'”可知,Nabilah制作的胸针是以实物为基础的。故选D。

6. C 段落大意题。根据第三段的内容可知,第三段主要讲述了Nabilah学习传统制陶技艺的旅程,她前往雨林向一位老人学习如何制作这些陶器。故选C。

7. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容可知,Nabilah认为传统很重要,她不能让祖先们的智慧丢失,她有责任将这些技能保留下来传给后代。因此,最能描述Nabilah的词是“有责任心的(Responsible)”。故选A。

C

8. C 词义猜测题。根据画线词前面的“admitting to littering”可知,此处表示被丢弃的香蕉皮。故选C。

9. A 推理判断题。根据第一段最后一句可知,plastic bottles和glass bottles的生物降解时间最长。故选A。

10. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“to keep our streets clean annually costs UK taxpayers 500 million pounds”可知,每年英国纳税人需花费5亿英镑来保持街道干净。故选C。

11. B 写作意图题。根据全文所述可知,在我们所扔的垃圾中,不同的垃圾被分解时需要的时间不同,我们也不能仅凭垃圾被分解时需要的时间判断其严重性。故该篇文章旨在号召大家合法扔垃圾。故选B。

D

12. B 细节理解题。根据第一段第二、三句可知,气球试飞的目的是使太空旅行成为现实。故选B。

13. D 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“During the test flight, the balloon reached an altitude of 37 kilometres where passengers would be able to view Earth from the blackness of space, according to *Daily Mail*.”可知,在测试飞行中,气球达到了37公里的高度。故选D。

14. C 段落大意题。根据第三段中的“The balloon is usually filled with helium (氦气) or hydrogen... will give it enough lift to get off the ground and rise.”以及“The balloon stops when the density of the gas inside and the air outside is about the same—neutral buoyancy (中性浮力) is achieved. It then begins to descend (下降) as gas is let out.”可知,此处讲述的是气球是如何上升以及下降的。由此可知,本段主要讲述的是气球依靠浮力飞行的原理。故选C。

15. A 标题归纳题。根据第一段的内容可知,本文报道了西班牙的一家公司完成了其气球的首次试飞,标志着又一家公司加入了使太空旅行成为现实的竞争。结合下文中介绍的气球飞行原理及其优势等可知,“巨型太空气球:太空旅游的新途径”能概括本文的内容,适合作为标题。故选A。

II. 16~20 BAEGF

III. 21. A 根据常识可知,大熊猫是可爱的,所以作者猜想大家喜欢大熊猫是因为它们可爱。故选A。

22. B 根据上文的“but”及下文的“changed my opinion”可

知,这里表示改变想法的程度,totally意为“完全地”,符合句意。故选B。

23. B 根据下文的“but”及“no pandas”可知,以前这里是有大熊猫的。故选B。

24. D 根据句意可知,2008年以后,在这片区域再没有看到过大熊猫。故选D。

25. A 根据上文的“my trip with the Chinese Felid Conservation Alliance”中的原词再现可知,应选trip。故选A。

26. D 根据上文的“On our first day, we set out in the morning and climbed until 4 in the afternoon.”可知,作者爬了一天的山,很累。故选D。

27. A 根据下文的“fire's heat”可知,他们在生火。故选A。

28. C 根据下文的“the fire's heat made it nice and warm”可知,只有noticing“意识到”符合句意。故选C。

29. C 根据下文的“in the deep mountains”可知,这条小路并不好走,充满挑战。故选C。

30. B 根据上文的“On our first day...”可知,作者一行人又走了两天。故选B。

31. D 根据下文的“that pandas aren't the way they appear in zoos”可知,作者通过这次旅程发现了大熊猫真实的生活方式。故选D。

32. A 根据下文的“survive and can live comfortably”及“where I thought I was going to fall over and die”可知,野外的生存环境很不好,但是大熊猫依然舒适地生活着,说明它们有惊人的生存能力。故选A。

33. B 根据下文的“where I thought I was going to fall over and die”可知,大熊猫的野外生活环境很不好。故选B。

34. C 根据上文的“set up a wildlife camera”可知,摄像机安装好后一直在进行摄像工作,下文的“Although we didn't get any panda pictures”也是提示。故选C。

35. D 根据上文的“Although we didn't get any panda pictures the first year...”可知,尽管摄像机第一年没拍到大熊猫,但第二年成功拍到了照片。故选D。

IV. 36. Located 37. an 38. has built 39. more effective 40. as 41. However 42. which 43. including 44. variety 45. protected

V. 【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

How to Live Green

Good morning, everyone. It is my honour to talk about how to live green here. Green life is a lifestyle of minimising energy consumption, thereby reducing carbon dioxide emissions. For ordinary people, we can do a lot of small things to live a green life.

First of all, we can give something a second life. For instance, the water which has been used to wash rice can be used to clean furniture, water the flowers and so on. In

addition, we must pay attention to energy saving. For instance, we can go to school by cycling, using public transport or an electric car, rather than driving gas-guzzling vehicles. Last but not least, we are supposed to broadcast the awareness of green life and call on people around us to live a green life.

That's all. Thanks for your listening.

第二节 读后续写

When we realised it was time to walk home, we found ourselves lost. It was getting darker and darker. I felt so scared that tears rolled down my face again. David attempted to comfort me. He told me that he once made some marks on the trees in the forest, which might help us find the way home. Therefore, we made efforts to look for the marks but in vain. Having walked anxiously for about an hour in the forest, we failed to find our way out.

It was completely dark when we saw fireworks being set off in the distance. We ran excitedly in that direction as fast as possible. Soon we found my aunt's house, in front of which my cousin Kristy was holding some fireworks and lighting them. Seeing us back safe, Kristy cheerfully hugged us. She told us that when noticing we had been away for long, she was concerned about our safety. She set off fireworks to draw our attention and guide us. It was an unforgettable experience. Without David's comfort and Kristy's fireworks, I would have lost in the forest forever.

模块测试卷

I.

A

1. B 细节理解题。根据 **Acadia National Park, Maine** 部分中的“This popular New England park is one of the few places where you can climb seaside rocks.”及“when the sea is at its lowest level”可知,阿卡迪亚国家公园是为数不多的临海的可攀岩之处,这是其特别之处。故选 B。
2. C 细节理解题。根据 **City of Rocks National Reserve, Idaho** 部分中的“Many visitors come for August's Idaho Mountain Festival, a celebration of climbing with top athletes in attendance.”可知,游客在爱达荷州的岩石之城国家自然保护区可以参加爱达荷山脉节。故选 C。
3. D 细节理解题。根据 **Earth Treks Englewood, Colorado** 部分中的“the massive facility has a special rock climbing area, a group of guides and even extras like childcare and yoga”可知,带小孩的家长适合去 Earth Treks Englewood。故选 D。

B

4. D 词义猜测题。根据画线处的后一句“The other children laughed at her for the way she spoke, and she struggled to feel like she fit in.”可知,她要正确发音是很困难的。故选 D。

5. C 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“During school lunches, she didn't want any of them to see her remove her bulb in order that she could eat. She would slip into the bathroom before the meal to remove it, and then remain silent throughout lunch while her classmates chatted and laughed all around her.”可知,她吃东西的时候需要摘下咽球,整个午餐时间都保持沉默。故选 C。
6. D 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中的“Sebastián Yatra, the Colombian singer and songwriter who wrote the hit, saw the video and recorded a special message just for her! Sofia was so excited by Sebastián's message and by the incredible effect her own voice made!”可知, Sofia 分享了她的歌声后,收到一位著名歌手的一份特别的留言。故选 D。
7. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容可知,微笑列车慈善机构对像 Sofia 这样的孩子的生活产生了持久而巨大的影响。故选 A。

C

8. A 推理判断题。根据第二段的内容和第四段中的“Due to their low cost, leftover mystery boxes are promising as a new business model and attract consumers...”可知,剩食盲盒的兴起是因为它们以低价出售未售出的食物或即将过期的食物,这吸引了消费者。故选 A。
9. B 词义猜测题。根据画线词所在句中的“nearing its... date”和“at low prices”可推知,临近保质期限的食物才会以低价出售。故 expiration 与 ending 同义,意为“结束”。故选 B。
10. A 细节理解题。根据第五段中的“If a consumer unpacks a mystery box and discovers that the food tastes bad or has already passed the last date, then it will be difficult for them to protect their rights, such as getting money back.”可知,一些人对购买剩食盲盒感到担忧是因为消费者的权益很难保护。故选 A。
11. C 观点态度题。根据第四段中的“Due to their low cost, leftover mystery boxes are promising as a new business model and attract consumers...”和第五段中的“However, some people have raised food security concerns.”可知,作者在介绍剩食盲盒时,既提到了它的好处,如减少食物浪费、吸引消费者等,也提到了它的问题,如食品安全问题和消费者权益难以保障等。因此,作者对待剩食盲盒的态度是客观的。故选 C。

D

12. B 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“According to WMO's data, the hottest temperature ever recorded was in Furnace Creek, Death Valley, California, reaching 56.7°C on 10 July 1913.”可知,自 1913 年以来,地球上的最高温度纪录是 56.7°C。故选 B。
13. C 细节理解题。根据第四段中的““Although the full verification process will likely take many months,” Ms

Nullis said, 'all the markers so far show that this is a fair and acceptable observation.' 可知, Nullis 认为在 Furnace Creek 的观测数据是可信的。故选 C。

14. A 推理判断题。根据第五段中的 "The NWS in Las Vegas, which covers the Death Valley area, said online, 'We are faced with a long-lasting heat event. Another run at 54.4°C-plus temperatures in Death Valley remains possible.'" 可知, 死亡谷地区可能将面临更极端的高温天气。故选 A。

15. D 标题归纳题。通读全文尤其是第一段的内容可知, 本文主要介绍了美国加州死亡谷 Furnace Creek 的高温可能会接近历史纪录, 故 D 项适合作为本文标题。故选 D。

II. 16~20 CBDGE

III. 21. B can't wait to do sth. 意为“迫不及待地做某事”, 符合语境, 这里指孩子旅行回来很兴奋, 特别急切地想要讲给祖母听。故选 B。

22. D 根据上文的 "a big trip" 可知, 他们刚刚旅行回来, 下文的 Appalachian Trail 是一个地名, 应该是旅行所去的地方, 即目的地。故选 D。

23. A 根据上文的 "one of the longest footpaths" 可知, 他们去的是步行道, 下文也多次提到 hiking, 应该没有使用车辆等交通工具, 完全徒步完成。故选 A。

24. C 根据上文的 "one of the longest footpaths" 及下文的 "our own physical pain from walking so many kilometres" 可知, 此次旅行是徒步远足。故选 C。

25. D 下文描述了路途看到的绿色树林、袋鼠等野生动物, 这说明沿途风景引人注目。故选 D。

26. A 作者和丈夫徒步很远的路途之后, 身体疼痛, 可是为了让孩子开心, 没有时间和精力去顾及自己的身体劳累或疼痛, pay attention to 符合语境。故选 A。

27. D 孩子累了, 让孩子吃些糖果应该是为了让孩子精力充沛。故选 D。

28. B 上文提到睡觉, 下文的早上五点半应该是醒来的时间。故选 B。

29. C 根据下文的 "brought extra joy" 可知, 跟别人聊天是避免无聊。故选 C。

30. B 根据上文的 "even" 可知, "Buddy Backpacker" 曾经是年龄最小的纪录保持者, 作者的儿子比纪录保持者甚至更小, younger 符合语境。故选 B。

31. B 根据上下文可知, 儿子现在五岁, 儿子两岁时应用一般过去时, 主句为完成时。由此可知, 儿子两岁至最近五岁期间, 作者一直坚持有时间就带孩子进行徒步旅行。两岁是开始的时间, 所以 since 符合语境。故选 B。

32. C 带孩子外出徒步旅行, 应该是想让孩子探索世界、探索未知。故选 C。

33. A make it 意为“获得成功”, 这里指孩子成功地完成了远足。故选 A。

34. C 根据语境可知, 作者的儿子赢得了 Dale 的赞扬, 他是这条路线上年龄最大的徒步旅行者。故选 C。

35. A 作者的儿子这么小就完成了如此大的挑战, 一方面有助于他社交能力的发展, 另一方面他的精神情感方面也应该会受到积极影响, 让他变得更坚强, 能更好地体验人生。故选 A。

IV. 36. steps 37. or 38. director 39. which/that
40. to fight 41. building 42. is 43. to
44. certainly 45. different

V. 【参考范文】

第一节 应用文写作

Dear Mr Smith,

How's everything going recently? I'm writing to invite you to enjoy a Sichuan Opera face-changing performance this Sunday!

This performance will start at 3 pm and last about 3 hours at the City Theatre. A famous master of Sichuan Opera will perform this unique form of traditional Chinese art for the audience. I know you're interested in Chinese opera so I believe it's a valuable chance for you to enjoy it in person.

I'm looking forward to your early reply.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节 读后续写

The man thought about it for a moment, but then refused. He said he didn't want to put us to any bother. My father explained that the rain would last long and our house was near the station. After my parents' strong persuasion, he finally agreed and thanked us all the time. They climbed into the car. They had no luggage, only the clothes they were wearing. Once they settled in, my father looked back over his shoulder handing them some tissues to wipe the rainwater from their faces.

When we got out of the car at our house, the three children ran through the front door happily. My mother noticed all their clothes were wet, so she found some of ours for them to change. Jill and I decided to share our New Year presents with the children. One of the girls chose Jill's doll and immediately hugged it to her breast. When the rain stopped, my father drove them to the station. As they drove away, I watched out the window as long as I could, looking back at their happy faces. That was the day when Jill and I learned the joy of making others happy.